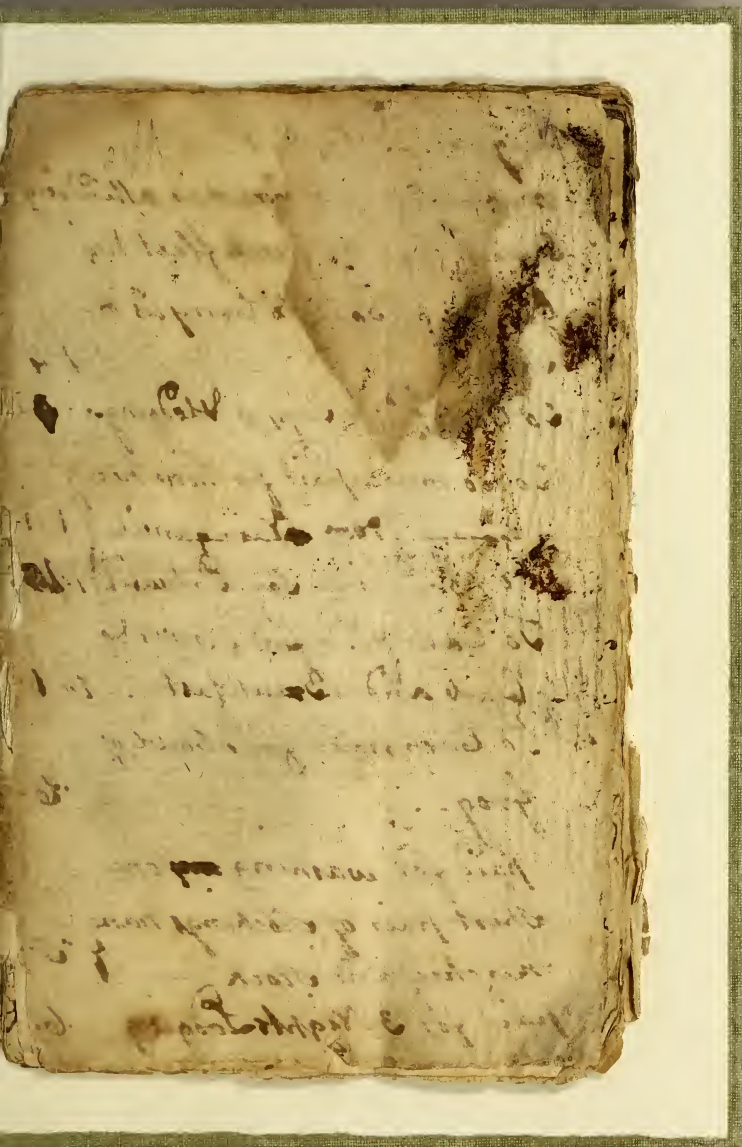


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August 23rd 17th 8

Memorandum of Expenses attending
Coming from the French fleet viz^t

Gave to a Boat to carry us on
Shore 1⁰/₄

To Cash p^d for Supper & Lodging

To so much paid for horse here
going from Paraganib^t } 1⁰/₁₁
to Providence say Saturday ~~the~~

To Cash paid for Dinner &
Club and Breakfast . . . 1⁰/₆

24th To Cash paid for 1 bowl of
Grog 6

paid for washing ~~my~~ one
short pair of stockings hand
kerchief and stock } 5

paid for 3 Nights Lodging . . . 6
Carried forward 4⁰/₁₆

14 Paid for water 4.16
25 paid my traveling Expens from
patuxet to Capt. Catons in the
Bounds of Connecticut 30 miles 21.10
26 paid for Shoring my Horse . . . 10
paid at Catons Tavern for my
Horse and Self 9.6

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Memorandum of Sundry Trans-
actions from my Leaving Rhinebuk in
the State of New York telling arrival
on board the Sloop of the Gun's Boat
commanded by Capt. Moses
on Wednesday the 15th July set out
from Rhinebuk in order to Meet
Frederick Jay Esq^r to Consult with
him about our business, as Agents
for the Patriotic Trading Company
and arrived about noon met Mr
Jay and concluded to set out for Bos-
ton in a few Days in order to pur-
chase some goods, on Thursday 16th
News came of the Arrival of the friends
left off Sandy hook, I was importuned
to go on board to assist them, in

Endeavouring to gett into some port
 in the Sound between Long Island and
~~New York~~ the Major accordingly
 in company with Capt. Benson and Smith
 the Evening of said Day set out for
 Longkneppen and the Next Day
 arriv'd at General Washingtons
 Quarters, had horses provided for us to
 proceed to the Fleet then Laying at
~~the~~ Hook on Saturday the 18th Sett
 and got five miles beyond Coluzebles
 Town where we all lodg'd M^r Hamels
 the Generals Aid de Camp came in
 with us Sunday the 19th we all arriv'd
 at Black point and on Monday morning
 the 20th went on board the Languedoc
 the French Generals Ship of 110 Gun
 the 21st went on board the Lecture
 22 the Wind came on very hard from
 Eastward and whole French Fleet C

Sail and continued Tacking to
wind the whole of the Day without
getting very far from the Land at about
Sun setting the High Land of the new
Sunk Bore N W by N somewhat North,
the flat standing of to the S E close
by the Wind distance about 6 leagues
the next morning sounded had
20 fathoms water with Course
yellow Sand or Gravel at Noon
by observation found the Ship to be
in Latitude 39^o 26' at Evening
sounded and had but 20 fathoms
fine Grey Sand. stood of to the
E S E under low sail, close by the
wind the Wind blowing hard the
next morning 24th the wind the

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Continuing to the N^o but much
abated, our Course I conclude will
have been made good about 2
S^o By 8 96 miles in the after-
noon the wind shifted to Eastward and
continued blowing till it got to about
South South East and calmed in the
Evening the 25th in the morning a
small Breeze from the Southward
observed in Latitude 38:51 in the
Evening the wind shifted to the N^o
blow of to the Southward the 26th
in the morning had much rain with
light Breeze of wind to the N^o at about
noon the wind shifted to the S^o &
Cleared fresh edged our selves in
Latitude 39th 6th ^{Northward point on} with Long 10th 6th
Bearing North the afternoon fair
fine weather and a remarkable

smooth sea with a Gale Breeze of
wind from the West prepared for Landing
the men our Quota being 374 the
whole to be landed and of the fleet
is 4000 men the winds from the
West the whole of the night Monday the
20th the winds continued between
the South and East several Vessels
appeared in sight of the fleet at
about Noon the Generals Ship
made a signal for Chasing when
4 Ships made sail and stood to
the Eastward in Chace of 2 or 3 Vessels
which was seen that way two others
of the fleet made sail to the Westward
in Chace of a Sloop seen that way
The wind this afternoon inclining
to the ~~West~~^{South} observed this Day and
Latitude 39. 30 Supposed black Island

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to Bear about N^o by East, Distance
about 100 miles this Night Six
Brisks till Toward Day when the
wind sprung up fresh, on Tuesday
29 Fresh Brisks from the Sward
at about 11 o'clock made ^{Song Island} the land
about 5 Leagues to the westward
of Montauk point the Comma
Dant and a frigate, gave chase.
to something was seen in the offing
returned about 2 o'clock and all the
fleet made sail to the N^o by E N^o
at about 4 made block Island bear
ing N^o Distance 5 Leagues stood on
to the N^o by E cleared the wind
of the morn Cloathing and packs
The General made a signal for an
anchoring at 7 o'clock anchored with
the whole fleet in 25 fathoms water

at 10 o'clock on Wednesday morning the
30th we weighed anchor and steered
over N.E.B. for Rhode Island cleared
Ship for Engaging Capcuting to sail
concediately into the Harbour of Newport
at 12 o'clock we arrived of the Harbour
and laid off an on till 4 o'clock when
the admiral made a signal for the
fleet to anchor except one frigate &
one 64 Gun Ship who was sent
to guard the passage to the East end
of Rhode Island called Secumnet ^{the light}
Dagthore in about 20 fathoms the light ^{the light}
Thursday morning 31st fine weather
^{Night 5 miles two perfect sails on board}
the wind about West a Ship of 54
Guns was sent up the Channel west
of Conanicut Island a small Battie
of 8 or ten Guns which was returned

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By the ship as she passed, at about
1/2 past 10 o'clock. a 64 Gun Ship was
sent forward up the same passage, but
was not fired at, we could discern
from our ship a large smock where
we judged the fort was, and concluded the
British had destroyed this fortification
on Conanicut, and had evacuated the
Island, at about 4 o'clock, ^{in the afternoon} was seen
Rhode Island about sea miles $\frac{1}{2}$ from
Newport a very large smock which
very suddenly, appearing like the explosion
of powder, whether this was occasioned by
the destruction of some of their out work
or was some signal, do not know, as no
report was heard and the smock soon
disappeared, this afternoon several American
Privateers from the westward came in among

The Fleet we received intelligence that the
English had evacuated their out post
on Rhode Island and blown them up at
this Evening Signals was made that a fleet of
6 sail was in in sight the ships all made
sail and stood out to the S E in the morning
of Friday 31st 1782
saw some of the above mentioned fleet to the
westward of Block Island the wind a late air
from the SW, came in before the Harbour of
Rhode Island and anchored in about 15 fathoms
water several American Privateers with
the fleet, heard that the 2 frigates went
to the Eastward had destroyed one ship of
20 Guns and 2 Gallies in the East passage
on Saturday employed Landing the sick
board out of the ship and sent the prisoners
to Providence I went on shore with the
small Boat with the Steward of the ship
to get some necessaries for the ship such as
Eggs, Butter and Vegetables at Evening
returned with a quantity of those articles

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Sunday 2^d August our long boat
that carried the sick on shore returned
with water for the ship the fleet being
generally very short saw several
English frigates before Newport under sail
at evening the frigate in our fleet got
under sail in order to watch the Harbours
that the English frigates should not get out
of the Harbours unknown to the fleet
Monday 3^d August fine weather the
long boat and a small prize sloop
were sent on shore for water the
small boat went on shore & I went
in his in order to get some cloaths
washed this afternoon one ship of the
line and one frigate was sent to
Block Island on Tuesday 4th August
foggy weather the wind from the south
ward one seventy four gun ship was
sent up the West Channel one other
was anchored close of the mouth of
Rhode Island Harbour

Wednesday 5th The wind being Shrove Weather,
the Ship and private from Block Island
returned the beach on Shoar watering and
appearance of an Attack yet

Thursday 6th The wind from the SW still
egg nothing remarkable till Saturday

At which a signal was made by the Gene
al for the fleet to gett under sail at about

in the afternoon a signal was made to
form a line when the Languedock led the

Van and we sailed into the Harbour on
the East side of Conanicut through a most

pleasant fire of Cannon from the forts
of Brittons point fort Island and two forts

from Newport and anchored between Gold
Island and Conanicut in about 15 fathoms

water on Sunday the 9th we landed out of
our Ships of Soldiers Marines and Sailors

62 men in order to Join General Sullivan
Attack Rhode Island but about Noon a fleet

thirty Sea Sail of English appeared in sight

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when the mess was all ordered on board
again and the Ships made Cleas for action
on Monday the 10th the wind sprang up
from the Northward a signal was made
for the fleet to cut their cables and come
to sail as soon as possible but in going
out received a very heavy fire from
the forts in which we had 2 men killed
and several wounded our ship received some
Damage in her upper works but before we
could get out of the Harbours the English
fleet cut their cables and put to sea
with all the sail they could Grand at eve-
ning could no see that we gained anything
of them we continued the chase all night
on Tuesday the 11th in the morning found
they had gained Ground of us we still chas-
ed fast wind blowing a strong breeze from
the N^o E they stood of to the S^o E but finding we
out sailed them they altered their Course to the
SW and round to West at about 5 o'clock in

The afternoon Our guide most ships came,
within about 2 miles of their Sterns,
they formed in a line and made the
appearance of Engaging us we there
formed our Line but the wind blowing
very hard and the sea running high we
could not Engage the wind stole to the ENE
signal was made for the fleet to bring
to which was done at 7 o'clock with their
heads to the Southward in the night came
on a violent Gale of wind in which our
Admiral Ship lost her Bow Sprit and
all her masts and the Marselles of the
Admiral lost her ^{main Topmast} foremast and bowsprit the
Townant of St George lost her Mizzen Top
mast the Gale continued very hard all
Wednesday the ~~fleet~~ ^{fleet} still laying too
lost sight of the vessels that had lost
their masts, at night the gale abated and
the wind shifted to the NWward and

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Round to the west made sail to the
Xward Cloze by the wind all night, in
the morning of ^{Friday} the 1st saw the
Sanguedock Bearing WNW Distance
about 3 Leagues Several English
Ships of war in sight but they soon
made all the sail they could and stood
in for Sandy Hook when we came up
we found the Sanguedock in a very
battered Condition having not a mast
and her Rudder had split
standing and had been attacked the
Night before by an English man of war
of 50 Guns several of the fleet gave chase
to ships in sight, Toward Evening one
of the fleet returned with a Buord
Ketch in Tow which had lost her
masts and one other with the Ship
Hercules in Tow who had that morning
been attacked by an English Ship of

10
50 Guns, the Languedoc and Marsules
preparing for getting Jury masts up
on Saturday Morning the 15th at Day
light saw a small Ship to the wind
ward of us we made sail and soon
came up with her and after firing
a few Shot struck her Colours she
proved to be the Sengall Hoop of
war commanded by Capt. John
English had been out from Sandy
Hook the Days Cruising as they said
for Admiral Byrons Squadron
which was captured on the Coast of
America fine weather on Sunday

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[Faint, illegible handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowish paper with some staining and a large tear at the bottom left corner.]

morning 16th Came to anchor Near
the Languedock and Mascites in
35 fathoms water in Latitude 39^o
00 This Day the Two Ships Got up
Jury Masts and yards across fine
weather but a Large Swell preventing
to get Sails for the Ships on Monday
morning 17th fine weather the Boats
of the fleet Employed in assist-
ing the Languedock and Mascites
is in the afternoon about 4 o'clock
a Signal was made for the fleet
to make Sails weigh anchor
at about 5 Got under Sails
set fire to the Quimb Vessel and
Hood to the N.E. on Tuesday the

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18th in the morning about Sun re.
Saw a Large Ship to the westward
a Signal was made to chase, with
2 Ships one of 50 the other of 60
Guns made sail and stood to the
West ward was in hopes it was
our third Admiral who
we lost sight of in the Gale of wind
small wind and clear weather
with a smooth sea could not
make much head way the Las
guedoch and Marsules sailed
so Heavy fine weather and a
smooth sea on Wednesday 19th at
about Ten o'clock in the evening
Saw Long Island bearing about

10 Leagues from the East End
at Evening came to anchor off
Manantank point Bearing N by N
Distance 5 Leagues in the morning
of Thursday the 20th we weigh'd at
about 3 o'clock at Day Light
saw Block Island Bearing N by E
Distance 5 Leagues at about
4 o'clock in the afternoon anchored
in about 15 fathoms water the Light
house at New port Bearing NN West
Distance 4 miles on Friday 21st
the Ships Boat landed my self
Captⁿ Sweet and Captⁿ Warren
on Naraganset at a place called
the South ferry went up and
lodged at one Gardiners a Tavern

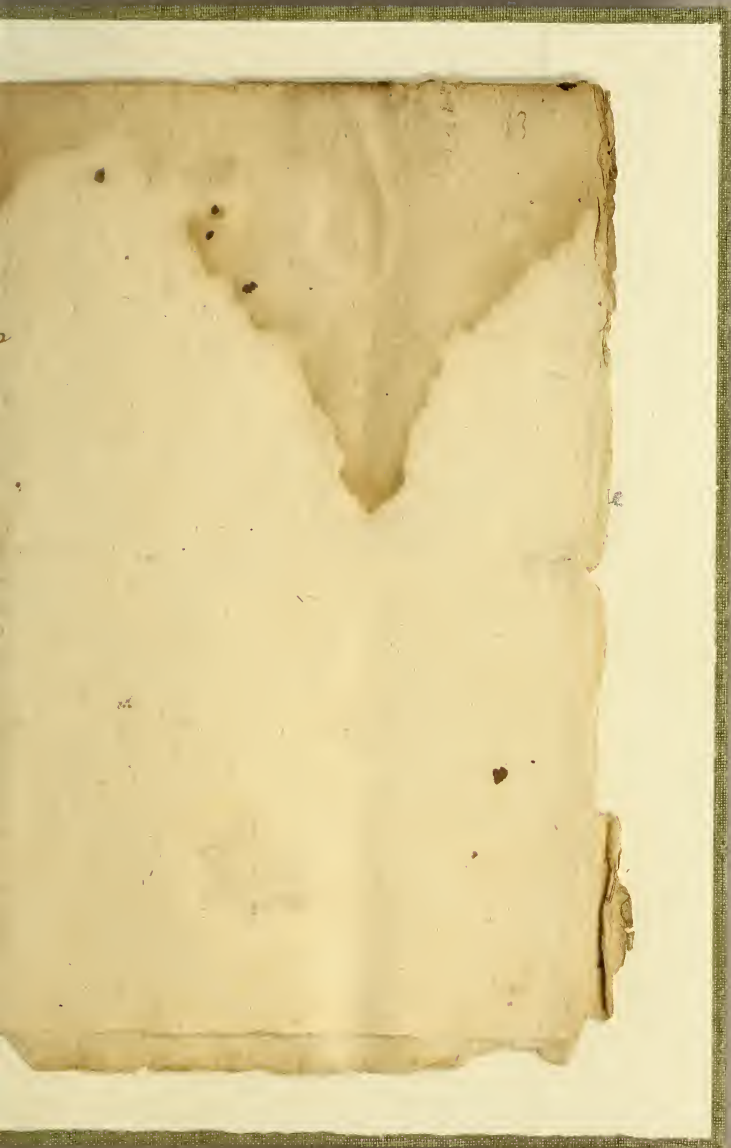
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On Saturday 29th we Traveled
up to Paluat within 5 miles
of Providence, and Staid with
Capt. Aborn who was so kind
as to Ask me to Stay with him

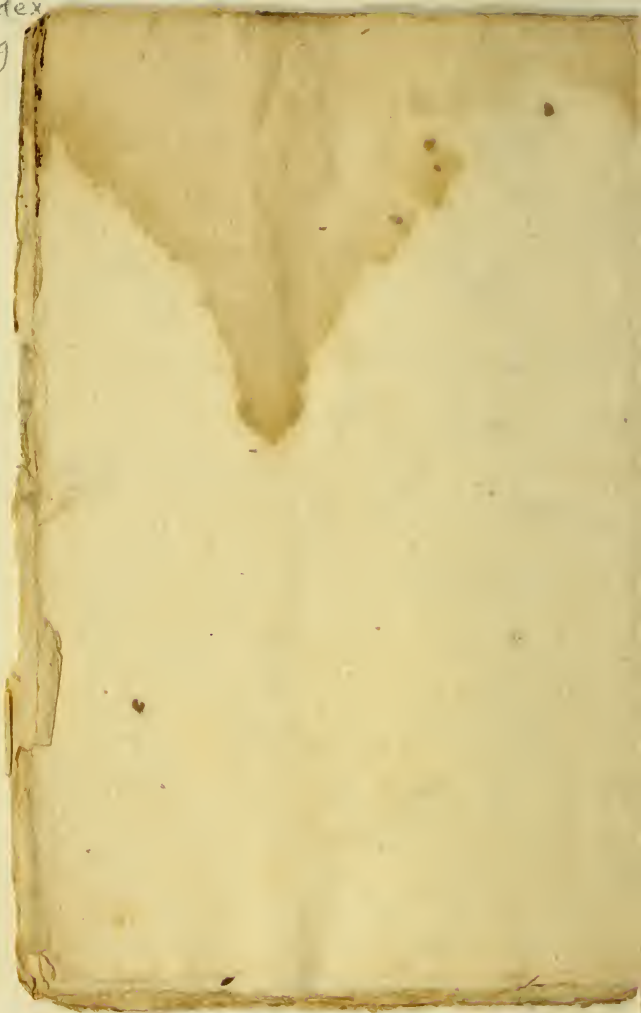
The weather was very
warm and the water was
very shallow. We went
to the river and found
many small fish. The
country is very fertile
and the people are very
kind. We saw many
beautiful flowers and
trees. The people are
very friendly and we
were very well received.



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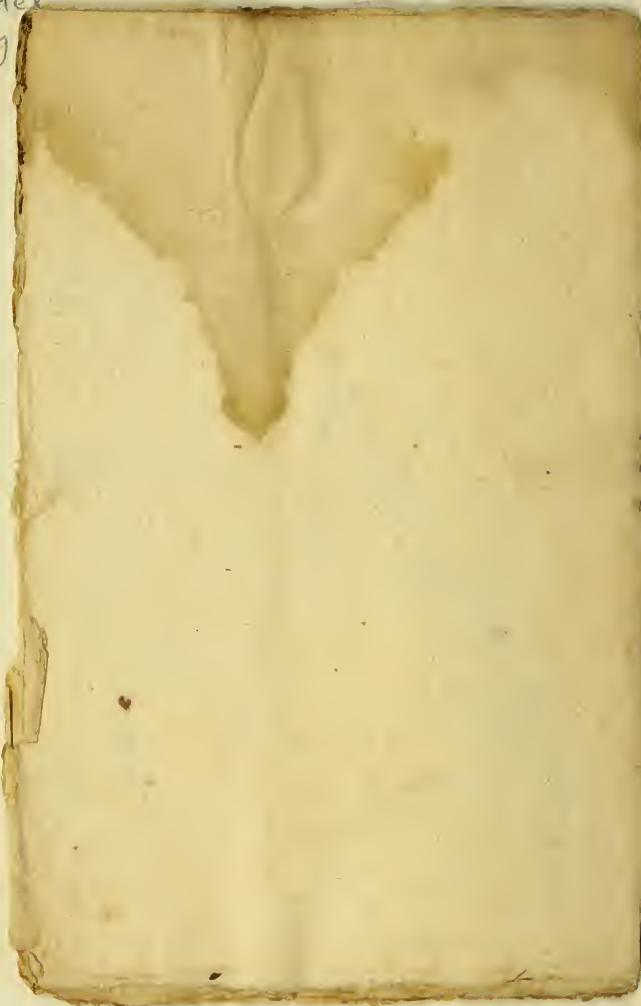




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Benjamin

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Benjamin

Jonathan

Matthew

Lawrence

Jon

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