

TELEGRAM

Foreign Service of the
United States of America

INCOMING

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AMEMBASSY RIO

SEP 25 9 22 AM '68

DEF 18-3 NWC

UNCLASSIFIED
Classification

Control: 15466

Recd: SEP 20, 1968
7:48

ACTION:
POL - 3

INFO:
AMB
DCM
MINECON
RDG
POL/R
AEC
SCIATT
ECON
AID/HELLER
DAO-3
MILGRP-2
BRAS-2
FILE

R 191812Z SEP 68
FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC 8977
INFO RUEHDT/USUN NEWYORK 2414
RUFHBS/USMISSION EC BRUSSELS 1307
RUWTAUA/USAEC GERMANTOWN UNN
RUFIRB/AMEMBASSY BELGRADE H128
RUFKC/AMEMBASSY BONN 1207
RUFHBS/AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS 1307
RUEHBAC/AMEMBASSY CANBERRA 174
RUDKTH/AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE 585
RUFJKP/AMEMBASSY RAWALPINDI 62
RUDSC/AMEMBASSY LONDON 1755
RUDKMD/AMEMBASSY MADRID 158
RUEHCX/AMEMBASSY MOSCOW 743
RUDSND/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI 344
RUEHOT/AMEMBASSY OTTAWA 740
RUFJC/AMEMBASSY PARIS 1860
RUDSPC/AMEMBASSY PRETORIA 53
RUXJAB/AMEMBASSY ROME 1068
RUALOT/AMEMBASSY TOKYO 582
RUFKVC/AMEMBASSY VIENNA 601
RUESUA/AMEMBASSY RIO DE JANEIRO 234
STATE GRNC
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UNCLAS GENEVA 4905

EMEOFFICE
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SUBJECT: NNC MAIN COMMITTEE NO. 2, SEPT. 19

1. AT MORNING SESSION, PHILIPPINES SAID NWS STATES SHOULD PRESS NWS TO UNDERTAKE NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AS BEST MEANS ASSURING GENERAL SECURITY. RECOGNIZED DISARMAMENT MUST PROCEED IN STAGES WITH BALANCE OF POWER MAINTAINED AT EACH STAGE. NWS SHOULD UNDERSTAND VIABILITY OF NPT DEPENDS ON PROGRESS DISARMAMENT.

2. PERU SAID NWS SHOULD ATTEMPT RECTIFY INEQUALITIES IN NPT, ESPECIALLY WITH REGARD PEACEFUL USES NUCLEAR ENERGY. SECURITY GUARANTEES SHOULD GO BEYOND SC RES 255. BELIEVED MAY BE POSSIBLE BEFORE LONG TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN MILITARY AND PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. FAVORED NON-USE UNDERTAKING BY NWS, HALT TO VERTICAL PROLIFERATION, NFZS, SPECIAL FUND FOR R&D IN PEACEFUL FIELD, TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR DISSEMINATION OF NUCLEAR

TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW, FUND TO ENABLE NNWS TO PURCHASE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. PERU SYMPATHETIC TO CONTINUING NNC, CREATION STANDING UN COMMITTEE, AND BODY WITHIN IAEA TO REFLECT ASPIRATIONS OF NNWS.

3. NETHERLANDS STRESSED ART III CAREFULLY FORMULATED AND NNC SHOULD TAKE NO ACTION WHICH WOULD UPSET ARTICLE. SAFEGUARDS SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED ONLY FOR PURPOSE PREVENTING PROLIFERATION AND NOT INTERFERE WITH ECONOMIC OR TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT. SUPPORTED FRG POSITION (AND CITED SIXTH PREAMBULAR PARA OF NPT) THAT EFFORTS BE MADE TO INSTRUMENT SAFEGUARDS. DUPLICATION SAFEGUARDS SYSTEM SHOULD BE AVOIDED; GENERAL CONFERENCE OF IAEA SHOULD STUDY AND MAKE DECISIONS RE SAFEGUARDS UNDER NPT, AND NNC SHOULD NOT PREJUDGE BY SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS TO IAEA. PRAISED US-UK OFFER TO PLACE PEACEFUL FACILITIES UNDER SAFEGUARDS WHEN NPT ENTERS INTO FORCE THOUGH THIS NO NECESSARY FOR ARMS CONTRL PURPOSES. NPT SAFEGUARDS ARE NOT SACRIFICE BY NNWS SINCE NON-PROLIFERATION PRIMARILY SERVES THEIR INTERESTS.

4. MALTA SAID IT NECESSARY BUILD FURTHER CONFIDENCE BY CARRYING OUT NPT PROVISIONS, ESPECIALLY DISARMAMENT, AND PROVIDE MORE ADEQUATE SECURITY ASSURANCES. NNWS SHOULD INSIST NWS PURSUE DISARMAMENT MEASURES IN ORDER TO MAKE NPT EFFECTIVE. FAVORED LEGALLY BINDING COMMITMENT ON NON-USE OF FORCE AND ARGUED TREATY OR CONVENTION WOULD HAVE GREATER FORCE THAN UN RESOLUTION.

5. CEYLON DISAGREED WITH CANADIAN VIEW (GENEVA 4891) THAT SC RES 255 AND DECLARATIONS WERE AS GOOD AS OR BETTER THAN SECURITY CONVENTION. ALSO CALLED FRG AND FRENCH UNILATERAL DECLARATIONS ON NON-USE INADEQUATE.

6. IN AFTERNOON SESSION PAKISTAN INTRODUCED SEPARATE RESES ON STRATEGIC MISSILE TALKS (GENEVA 4898) AND IAEA SAFEGUARDS SYSTEM (GENEVA 4887). SWITZERLAND INTRODUCED RES ON IAEA SAFEGUARDS (GENEVA 4837). BRAZIL INTRODUCED RES ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT (SEPTEL). KACE