

BROWN ALUMNI MONTHLY

★ 1910 - 1911 ★

UNIVERSITY
HALL
LIBRARY

VOL. XI

NOVEMBER, 1910

NO. 4

BROWN ALUMNI MONTHLY



NEW HALL OF RESIDENCE, WOMEN'S COLLEGE

THE BROWN ALUMNI MAGAZINE CO.
BROWN UNIVERSITY, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Industrial Trust Company

49 Westminster Street,

Providence, R. I.

CAPITAL - - \$3,000,000

SURPLUS - - \$3,000,000

Branches in Pawtucket, Newport, Woonsocket, Bristol, Wickford, Pascoag,
Westerly and Warren

BANKING DEPARTMENT—Interest paid on deposits. Issues Certificates of Deposit at attractive rates. Loans and Discounts. Collections made on all points on favorable terms.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE DEPARTMENT—Foreign Drafts and Letters of Credit available in all parts of the World. Cable Transfers.

TRUST DEPARTMENT—Authorized to accept Trusts. Is a legal depository for trust funds. Acts as Trustee, Executor, Administrator, Guardian and as Registrar and Transfer Agent of Corporations.

French Laundry Soap

HAS BEEN THE STANDARD FOR FORTY YEARS

Soapine

washes everything neat and clean. It washes clothes without injury to the finest fabric. For house cleaning and washing dishes it is unsurpassed. For jewelers' use it has no equal.

KENDALL MANUFACTURING CO.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

The Best TONIC

Horsford's Acid Phosphate is especially recommended for the restoration of energy and vitality, the relief of mental and nervous exhaustion, impaired digestion or appetite.

HORSFORD'S Acid Phosphate

(Non-Alcoholic)

Is a scientific and carefully prepared preparation of the phosphates, and has been found a most valuable general Tonic.

A teaspoonful added to a glass of cold water, with sugar, makes a delicious and wholesome beverage.

If your druggist can't supply you, send 25 cents to RUMFORD CHEMICAL WORKS, Providence, R. I. for trial size bottle, postage paid.

UNION TRUST COMPANY

Dorrance and Westminster Streets

Providence, R. I.

Commercial Banking and Trusts

RATHBONE GARDNER, President

ARCHIBALD G. LOOMIS, Vice-President

JAMES M. SCOTT, Vice-President

WALTER G. BROWN, Treas. and Sec'y

CLINTON F. STEVENS,

Ass't Treas. and Ass't Sec'y

Directors

William Ames
Edward G. Buckland
Zechariah Chafee
William A. Copeland
Harry Cutler
Joseph E. Fletcher
Rathbone Gardner

Herbert F. Hinckley
Charles B. Humphrey
Archibald G. Loomis
Samuel M. Nicholson
James M. Scott
Henry D. Sharpe
Cornelius S. Sweetland

FRED W. WOODCOCK

HAS MADE A SPECIALTY

OF LIFE INSURANCE

FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS

176 FEDERAL ST., BOSTON

COLGATE HOYT & CO. BANKERS

Members New York Stock Exchange

55 Wall St. New York City

Investment Securities. Execute
orders for purchase and sale
of stocks and bonds : : :

Westminster Bank

73 Westminster St., Providence

ARNOLD B. CHACE, President

WILLIAM C. ANGELL, Cashier

BENJAMIN B. MANCHESTER,
Assistant Cashier

Accounts Solicited

We offer to depositors every facility
which their balances, business and
responsibility warrants : : : :

Atlantic National Bank

10 Weybosset St., Banigan Building, Providence

President, EDWARD METCALF

*Vice-Presidents, { JAMES S. KENYON
ERNEST W. TINKHAM*

Cashier, FRANK W. PEABODY

Asst. Cashier, GEORGE H. CAPRON

This Bank transacts all the business pertaining to Modern Banking.

Receives Deposits on Checking accounts, on Savings accounts, and on Certificates of Deposit.

Sells Gold Bars for Jewelers' use.

Issues Travelers' Cheques payable in any city in the World, in the money of that country.

This Bank keeps 15 per cent. reserve against deposits.

Providence Banking Company

141 Westminster St. Providence, R. I.

Local Stocks, Bonds

and

High Grade Investment Securities

Orders executed on the New York and Boston Stock Exchange. Foreign Exchange bought and sold. Letters of Credit furnished for travelers.

The Merchants National Bank

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

20 Westminster Street

Capital, \$1,000,000

Surplus and Undivided Profits, \$700,000

ROBERT W. TAFT, President

HORATIO N. CAMPBELL, Vice-Pres.

MOSES J. BARBER, Cashier

FRANK A. GREENE, Asst. Cashier

Directors

Royal C. Taft,	Edward D. Pearce,
Frank E. Richmond,	George M. Smith,
Samuel R. Dorrance,	Lucian Sharpe,
Robert W. Taft,	Horatio N. Campbell,
Charles H. Newell,	Herbert J. Wells,
William B. McBee.	

Interest allowed on Current Accounts

National Exchange Bank

63 Westminster Street

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

INCORPORATED 1801

Capital, \$500,000

Surplus, \$750,000

Interest paid on deposits
Certificates of deposit issued
Travelers' Cheques for sale
New business invited

THE BROWN ALUMNI MONTHLY

VOL. XI

PROVIDENCE, R. I., NOVEMBER, 1910

No. 4

BROWN'S FIRST MISSIONARY

THE STIRRING STORY OF ADONIRAM JUDSON AND HIS HEROIC WIFE

Last month in Massachusetts occurred the centenary observance of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, the most famous of Congregational societies and the pioneer American missionary organization. There were meetings at Boston and a pilgrimage to Andover and Bradford, in each of which places a tablet was set up in honor of the young theological students of 1810 who put this great missionary enterprise in motion. Foremost among them was Adoniram Judson, a graduate of Brown University in the class of 1807. His name is first on these tablets; his fame as a devoted and successful missionary worker in the Far East has never been eclipsed.

In *Zion's Herald*, Fanny Cutler Harvey gives an interesting description of the circumstances in which Mr. Judson met his future wife, and quotes at length from the journal of a fellow missionary and other sources the story of the voyage of these consecrated Christian apostles to India. She says in part:

While in Haverhill, Mass., last week, I strolled over the bridge to Bradford Common for a look at the memorial tablet dedicated Oct. 12. On one side of the granite slab is a historical inscription. On the other side is a Celtic cross and the words of Jesus: "I am the Light of the World." The monument marks the spot where four Andover students—

Judson, Nott, Mills and Newell—presented their challenge to the General Association of the Congregational Churches of Massachusetts a century ago. They wrested from the hesitating association the institution of a board



Adoniram Judson

which was to prosecute measures for the spread of the Gospel in heathen lands. Thus was born the first foreign missionary society of America.

It was an event of more than denominational importance. It was the seed from which germinated enterprise in the

cause of foreign missions on the part of churches of all creeds in the United States.

When the General Association met in Bradford and the clergymen dined in Deacon Hasseltine's home, Ann, the youngest of his four daughters, waited on the table. She was a lovely girl with rich complexion and dark curls, ardent, enthusiastic, persevering, capable of dauntless devotion. She had been a student at Bradford Academy and a teacher, although only twenty. She had already dedicated herself to the service of God. While she listened to the engaging conversation of young Judson, he, although she knew it not at the time, was composing verses in her honor. Not long after followed his manly letter to her father,



ANN HASSELTINE JUDSON
(From a portrait by Rembrandt Peale)
Courtesy of Zion's Herald

beginning: "Whether you can consent to part with your daughter early next spring to see her no more in this world," recounting the perils she must pass, the hardships that would surely await her, asking if he could do this for the sake of Jesus who died for us. Neither the father nor the daughter could say him nay.

Across the river in Haverhill lived Harriet Atwood, Ann's friend, although four years younger. She also had been a student at Bradford Academy, a place said to be "highly favored of the Lord." Hither Ann speeds to see her friend to

tell her what she has promised—down the Main street of Bradford, passing the academy, the common and the church, over the bridge, up the Main street of Haverhill, passing its common and church to the home of her friend. In Harriet's journal we have a brief record of the talk between them:

"Oct. 30, 1810.—A female friend called upon us this morning. She informed me of her determination to quit her native land, to endure the sufferings of a Christian amongst heathen nations, to spend her days in India's sultry clime. How did this news affect my heart? Is she willing to do all this for God? And shall I refuse to lend my little aid in a land where divine revelation has shed its clearest rays? I have *felt* more, for the salvation of the heathen, this day than I recollect to have felt through my whole past life. Great God, direct me! Oh, make me in some way beneficial to their immortal souls!"

Seven days before this was written another of the Andover band of students, Samuel Newell, Adoniram Judson's friend, had been introduced to Harriet and to her family. "He appears to be an engaged Christian," she writes in her journal. "Expects to spend his life in preaching a Saviour to the benighted pagans."

Ann is married to Mr. Judson in Bradford, Feb. 5, 1812, by Mr. Allen, who preaches a sermon from John 11:52, closing the service with an original hymn, sung by the whole congregation:

"Go, ye heralds of salvation,
Go and preach in heathen lands,
Publish loud to every nation
What the Lord of Life commands.

"Go, ye sisters, their companions,
Soothe their cares and wipe their tears,
Angels shall in bright battalions
Guide your steps and guard your fears."

Four days after, Feb. 9, Mr. Newell and Harriet Atwood are married, her widowed mother having given her consent.

The missionaries are ordained. Feb. 19, 1812, the Judsons and the Newells sail from Salem for Calcutta in the brig "Caravan" with Captain Heard. It is not easy to realize the heroism of the two girls who left home in the first ship that ever carried missionaries from America. At that time most good people thought foreign missions a hopeless undertaking.

There was no sentiment in favor of missionary enterprises, but quite the reverse. It was exceedingly difficult even to obtain passage for missionaries on any ship.

It is always the first venture that is hard. It was hard for Columbus to get men and a ship for his voyage westward to find a passage to reach eastern Cathay. It was hard for the Pilgrims to find a ship to bring them and their families, a hundred men and women, to the western wilderness to found amid the American Indians a great commonwealth. It was hard for this little company of four, throwing themselves away in the opinion of their day and generation, to leave their happy America, to carry to benighted souls in the remote East still in darkness the salvation of Jesus, the Light of the world. No woman of America had ever before thought to do this.

Ten weeks passed before Columbus saw land. It was about that time before the one hundred men and women who prayed in the cabin of the "Mayflower" saw the land of Massachusetts. It was four months before the four men and women who prayed in the cabin of the "Caravan" saw land after crossing the equator twice and passing around the Cape of Good Hope in a leaky vessel. Truly, "Endurance is the crowning quality . . . of great hearts." Doubtless they many times ardently longed for the happy homes in Bradford and Haverhill, and the sound of the dear voices of brothers and sisters. Ann writes:

"My heart bleeds, O America, my native land! Must I leave thee? Must I leave my parents, my sisters and brother, my friends beloved, and all the scenes of my early youth? Must I leave thee, Bradford, my dear native town, where I spent the pleasant years of my childhood, where I learnt to lisp the name of my mother. . . . where I learnt the endearments of friendship, and tasted of all the happiness this world can afford?"

They experience contrary winds, calms, heavy seas, waves breaking on deck, rushing with violence down the gangway into the cabin, showers of rain, almost intolerable swell after the rain, dark evenings, when the wind blows hard and the vessel seems on the point of turning over. They see sharks.

Withal there is time for solid reading. Mr. Judson studies the subject of baptism in order to meet the arguments of the English Baptists in India. Strange to say, in the end he is converted to the Baptist view. Mrs. Newell writes in her journal:

"Feb. 24—The vessel sprung a leak. We were in the greatest danger of sinking during the night. The men labored almost constantly at the pump. In a day or two the leak was providentially discovered and prevented from doing any further injury." "The water rushing in at the cabin windows overflowed our rooms. The berth is our only place of refuge at such times."

"March 18—I walk fast on the deck three times a day."

"April 1—Three sharks caught today."

"May 8—We find that we have taken passage in an old leaky vessel which perhaps will not stand the force of the winds and the waves until we get to Calcutta. But if God has anything to do in heathen Asia, we shall get there and accomplish it. Why, then, do we fear? It is God

"Who rides upon the stormy winds
And manages the seas."

And is not *this* God *our* God?"

"June 11—Some visitors from land today—two birds and a butterfly."

"June 15—Discovered a pilot's schooner."

"June 17—After a tedious voyage we have arrived at Calcutta. We reached here yesterday at three in the afternoon. Mr. N. and Brother J. went on shore immediately and returned in the evening. We hope to be able to land and reside here for a season, but know not how it will be. The English East India Co. are violently opposed to missions."

The English authorities refused to give the captain a clearance unless he took the missionaries away. The Newells embarked. The Judsons followed soon after, but found on reaching the Isle of France that Harriet Newell had passed away at the early age of nineteen.

Mrs. Judson touchingly laments her friend. The words linger in the memory as in David's lament for Jonathan:

"Oh, what news, what distressing news! Harriet, my dear friend, my earliest associate in the mission, is no more. O death! Could not this infant mission be shielded from thy shaft? But thou hast only executed the commission of a higher Power. Thou wast sent by a kind Father to release His child from toil and pain. Be still, then, my heart, and know that God hath done it."

Harriet Newell was the first martyr to

the missionary cause from the American world, and her character by divine Providence was exhibited upon the most extensive theatre, exciting the attention and love of Christian nations. Words to this effect were spoken by Dr. Leonard Woods of Andover Theological Seminary in his memorial sermon.

Mrs. Judson lived to help her husband to successfully found the Burman mission. In time of stress, when he was imprisoned and in daily expectation of execution, for months scarcely a day passed that she did not see some member of the royal family or of the government to keep her cause constantly before them. By her devotion to her husband she probably saved his life. She translated, she worked, she wrote a history of the mission. She died in Burma at the age of thirty-seven. Her portrait was painted by Rembrandt Peale. It reflects the heroism and loveliness of her soul as

indicated in these her early words and fulfilled in her life:

"I am not only willing to spend my days among the heathen in attempting to enlighten and save them, but I feel much pleasure in the prospect. Yet I think I would rather go to India notwithstanding the almost insurmountable difficulties in the way than to stay at home and enjoy the comforts and luxuries of life. . . . 'Behold the handmaid of the Lord. Be it unto me according to Thy word.' "

Harriet Newell's lonely grave is on the Isle of France, far off the coast of Madagascar. Ann Judson was buried under the hopia tree in Burma.

The blood of the martyrs is the seed of missions. To-day a glorious band, the women of America, while working and praying for the missionary cause, are looking back on their self-sacrifice and following in their train.

MY TEACHERS

When against nightmare doubt my spirit strives,

Beneath the outrage of triumphant ill—

The perfidies that greedy coffers fill

And gild the brazen car ambition drives—

Then think I on the dedicated lives

My Teachers led in shadow of God's hill,

Whose calm, deep eyes of love are on me still,

Whose lore in every nobler mood survives.

Poor and upraised they lived; but when they passed,

'Twas not as those who go but who return;

And still they rain high influence from the vast.

Thinking on them, the tinselled ill I spurn,

New courage taking; yet this blame I bear,

Of having entertained them unaware.

Harry Lyman Koopman

THE "STUDENTS' LIBRARY" IN THE JOHN HAY BUILDING

DESCRIPTION OF AN INTERESTING PLAN BY THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIAN

In the John Hay Library will be carried out a plan which I formed more than twenty years ago, or some years before I came to Brown University, the plan of having in or near the university library something corresponding to the old-fashioned college library, that is, a collection designed for undergraduates, and not too large for their convenient use. At that time I made an effort to have the scheme put into operation by Columbia University, which actually adopted it a few years ago, but though the time was ripe, the administration was not, and the plan was doomed to wait for its fulfilment. A year after coming to Brown I read at the Lake Placid Conference of the American Library Association a paper on "The Functions of a University Library," in which I took up the reasons for establishing such collections in our universities, and discussed at some length their ideal composition, setting, and administration. A portion of the paper is here reproduced.

It should be said that many universities have collections approaching the character of that here outlined, some of which were mentioned in the original paper, and others have been formed since; but our own will be, so far as I know, the first in which an attempt has been made to carry out the scheme in its fulness. As for its physical setting, our collection will in a sense dominate the John Hay Library building, for it will command the great reading room, and will in fact occupy the floor of the stack on that level, the other floors of the stack being given up to the university library proper. It will be anything but a stationary collection, for it will be growing all the time, at first in size, or until it reaches the limit of convenient use, and

all the time by change of material, books being constantly transferred to the university library in favor of better editions, or better or later treatises on their subjects.

Revision will thus be the first article in its constitution, and the library will be kept up to date not simply by addition, but also by as constant a removal of inert elements. The selection should therefore be distinctly better five years hence than it is at the opening, for it will have to start with material at hand in the general library. It is greatly to be desired that this collection should have an endowment of twenty thousand dollars to enable the plan to be realized fully without encroaching upon the resources of the university library. Is there not some alumnus who would be glad to connect his name in this favorable way with what is destined to be the most popular use of the stately building just completed? The portion of the address referred to is the following:

Let me ask you first to consider some of the reasons why such a library is desirable in a modern university. There is first the general reason of the desirability of culture, and the fitness of such a library to promote it. But there are also three special reasons. One is the fact that the modern family library has by no means the standard character possessed by that of two generations ago. Any dealer in second-hand books will confirm this statement. As a result of this condition the boy of to-day comes to college with little of that educative experience of having "tumbled about in a library," which Dr. Holmes sets so much store by. Another reason is that the size of the university library, even if it does not forbid his access to the shelves, sufficiently bewilders the student to prevent

him from picking out the books he needs for personal culture. Where access to the shelves is denied, the difficulty of getting at books by means of the catalogue at once restricts the student's use of the library to reading for amusement or for production.

The result is that a man can go through college and take high rank, and yet enter the world a thoroughly uncultivated man. I do not say that he might not do this with the best of all "students' libraries" within reach; but he would not have the same excuse. In fact, while we furnish opportunity for special research to the graduate or university student in the modern sense, if we provide no corresponding privilege for the undergraduate or college student, we are discriminating harshly against the college. Now, if those are right who hold that the two functions of higher education are best performed in concert, our institutions must beware lest, by a neglect of the college library as opposed to that of the university, they starve out the corresponding function of the institution itself.

The third of the special reasons for the "students' library" is found in the character of the modern university curriculum, which, to parody Shakespeare's Caesar, tells us rather what is to be learned than what we learn. In our larger institutions the elective studies offered are so numerous, that the most industrious student finds a four years' course too short for more than a small fraction of them. In consequence of this, I prophesy that, while the courses chosen by different students will vary greatly, the wiser student will seek thoroughness rather than quantity; will endeavor to gain at least the foundation of knowledge in what seem to him the most important subjects, and will relegate the rest to systematic general reading.

The character of the library in question will be determined at every point by adaptation to its purpose; and that purpose we have taken to be the supply of books for the furtherance of general culture in undergraduates.

President Eliot has repeatedly asserted that he knows of no intellectual qualification essential to a lady or gentleman ex-

cept the ability to use the mother-tongue correctly. The "students' library" will do much, will do more than a college course generally accomplishes, if it ensures this attainment. But it must obviously attempt more than this. Let us take a hint from the German name for cyclopaedias, "dictionaries of conversation," and set as the lower limit of our endeavor such intellectual furnishing as shall put the student at his ease in intelligent company, an attainment conspicuously greater than is achieved to-day by the average Bachelor of Arts.

If there is such a thing as a college's duty to itself, or a student's duty to his college, it seems to me that the two obligations should combine to prevent any student from getting through college without an intelligent, all-round interest in the world he lives in, together with some satisfaction of that interest. I am not sure that the extent of our modern elective system has not somewhere near its sources a thought of this kind. But the elective system, so far as the individual student is concerned, breaks down by its own weight. What I offer has, it seems to me, at least the merit of being practicable, and may deserve consideration as complementing the inevitable deficiencies of the elective system. Even if the duty of the college to itself and the duty of the student to the college are ignored, it seems to me that the college owes it to the student to provide him the possibility of such training, whether or not he chooses to avail himself of it.

But is not the standard we have set absurdly too low? Is it not rather the obligation of the university to provide for the student such a fuller degree of culture as involves an intellectual *rapproch* with the true and the fine in human attainment as recorded and expressed in the world's masterpieces of science and art? The masterpieces of the world's science and art: this phrase furnishes the outline we have been seeking for our library; or, to employ the familiar, but practical and suggestive, distinction of DeQuincey, the literature of knowledge and the literature of power should be made accessible to the student with such fulness and in such form as his capacities determine.

The fittest size for such a library could be decided only by trial. Perhaps the most natural suggestion would be 10,000 volumes as the best number for experiment, though the actual number of volumes might be increased by additional copies of the works most in demand. Beginning with the literature of knowledge, the student should find in this library information, in its most authoritative form, in regard to the world of matter and of men, in which his lot has been cast.

First, there should be at his disposal whatever is known of the earth itself, with its two great divisions of life, and the inorganic basis of that life, all in their past no less than in their present conditions. In the course of this study he would find more than one link to bind him to the orbs of day and night that once seemed so remote from all connection with himself. Selecting for special study the highest form of life, his own species, he would find in the many-sidedness of this subject, in its present and its past history, the larger part of all the books before him. He would be confronted by the record of man on the

material side, in all that is implied by the science of medicine, with an inclusion of higher elements in anthropology and ethnology. Taking a still higher plane of observation he would have unfolded to him man's social life, on the destructive side, in whatever pertains to war and its organized agencies, and on its constructive side, in the slow development of that which is still so far from maturity, human civilization. Passing to the literature of power, the student would find as elements of this civilization the esthetic unfolding of the race, with its results in art and literature; and, lastly, the parallel if not higher development of humanity represented by the words of the world's masters in philosophy, ethics, and religion.

Even the sight of these books in plainly marked arrangement would be in itself no slight education; for it must not be forgotten that the ordinary student, especially in our larger colleges, never has an opportunity to see such a conspectus of human knowledge, and might even greet as a novelty the idea of a classification of the sciences.

Harry Lyman Koopman

A VISIT TO THE WOLF DEN

By Adoniram B. Judson, M.D., 1859

A frosty morning in November, 1856, saw a chartered stage coach bowling across the Rhode Island state line into the Land of Steady Habits. Thanksgiving Day was to be celebrated by a visit to the ground, or rather the hole in the ground, where General Israel Putnam in his young days avenged the loss of sixty or seventy of his wool-bearing sheep. We reined up at Scituate, R. I., under the elms of the ancestral homestead of the Hon. James B. Angell and loyally regretted the absence of the most popular young professor of our time and his accomplished and amiable sisters. Sunset brought us to Danielsonville. The small village has become a flourishing town,

but the ultimate syllable of its name has been eliminated. We put up at the Attawaugan Hotel. Sad to relate the process of elimination has included the picturesque road-house and its rare Indian name. Memory has refused to retain the stories told by the way. The custom of whistling when a very ancient yarn was about to be unwound was either invented on this occasion or more firmly established. Thus the tedium of the journey was happily relieved by frequent strains of music. If there were any officers in our organization doubtless Keen, of '59, was the surgeon.

Opinions vary as to the Cave. There is always a contest of some kind in

Rhode Island. Goodwin, of '57, relates that on a previous visit he had crawled into the "arcanum" where the youthful Putnam fired at the old she-wolf by the light of her eyes. On the other hand Eastman, of '57, recalls a mere hole in the ground under a rock, not big enough to crawl in, though he thinks Porter, of '59, tried to do so. He is an uncertain witness, however, as he fails entirely to remember the occurrences at the hotel! The residents of the near-by towns do not call it a cave. To them it is the den. The tourist takes "the Den road" and presently comes upon the entrance. "'Tis not so deep as a well, nor so wide

as a church door, but 'tis enough, 'twill serve."

It is deposed that the inn-keeper intimated that a game of blindman's buff at a late hour in the parlor was disturbing the repose of his other patrons, among them a venerable clergyman and his wife. Probably the serious pair are now resting better under the brown sod of some neighboring hill-side. May their shades be deaf to the mechanical "honk-honk" heard all over the land! The car of the modern Brunonian would cover our two days' adventure in part of a day. His run will not include a merry evening at the inn, however. He is an unfortunate wight also in having no angels to regret.

A REAL UNDERGRADUATE PROBLEM

From the Brown Daily Herald

Not so many years ago there was a senior in this university who had practically worked his own way through college, largely by night work of one sort or another. This man had been very active in student affairs, was a 'varsity manager among other things, and exerted a wide influence not only in his own class but among the whole student body. During his entire course and in spite of his many outside interests he never had a failure in any subject, for he was more than an average student. When he graduated he had had what would generally be called a brilliant college career. All of his classmates would have unhesitatingly acknowledged that he had been a success in college. And yet when he left Providence that June he looked back with no little regret upon the last four years of his life. He said that he had not had the time to devote to study which he would have wished for, and that the amount of power and training that he had gleaned from his academic course was but a fractional part of what it might have been, and would have been—if there had only been time. What could he do? His evenings had been spent in earning money to pay for his tuition and other expenses of his course, a large part of

the day outside of the class room he had to devote to perfectly legitimate and commendable college activities, then there must be some recreation and some sleep. He had not wasted his time. There were simply not enough hours in the day in which to accomplish all that was his to do.

This is merely an example of the well known complexity of college life, perhaps an unusual case, although we believe not. Very clearly a man cannot have "too many irons in the fire" and care adequately for them all. But the demands of student activities are just as insistent and just as necessary, we are told, as the regular routine of college work. Certainly every man who is engaged in athletic work, managerial duties or literary endeavor is serving his college. But the class room calls him to serve himself. What can he do? This is a problem that is constantly being faced, and one which seems to increase with the lapse of time. It seems to be a problem for the individual, but a more ready recognition of scholastic achievement on the part of the undergraduates in general will, it seems to us, be no small factor in meeting this very real and ever recurring difficulty.

FRATERNITIES AND SCHOLARSHIP

FROM THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY

By Alexander Meiklejohn, Ph.D.

In watching the various groups in the college life I have found much interest in the comparison of the fraternities (1) with each other and (2) with the non-fraternity men. Largely under the stimulus of the national fraternities, there have been instituted many investigations into the records of the various chapters. I am constantly in receipt of communications from the national officers of different fraternities asking for detailed information concerning the success or failure of their members in the chapter at Brown. All this is an expression of the very laudable effort to impress upon the local chapters their responsibility for the scholarship of their members. As such, it is a movement in which we may well take part, and I am very glad to have the desired information in such form as to make it easily available for use. Quite apart from this movement, it is, however, very desirable that we shall keep our own alumni and undergraduates informed of the scholastic honors or disgraces of their fraternity fellows. This has been done in the past in some few cases and has been productive of decided benefits, perhaps greater than those of any other influence within our reach. It would seem, therefore, well worth while to extend and to systematize the giving of such information in usable form.*

* The table of general averages of standing in the college upon which the comparison of the fraternities is based, is as follows:

Records of average standing for the year 1909-10:

	A. B.	Ph. B.	Sc. B.	Special.	T'tl.
Seniors.....	1.920	1.899	1.713	1.585	1.842
Juniors.....	1.799	1.655	1.649	1.379	1.697
Sophomores..	1.805	1.597	1.465	1.203	1.600
Freshmen....	1.706	1.317	1.363	1.353	1.460

General....	1.789	1.602	1.526	1.379	1.631
-------------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

These records are obtained by a mathematical interpretation of the marks, according to which they range from 3.000 as the highest to

We have now in college 19 fraternities, whose membership during the year 1909-10 was 438, that is 67 per cent. of the undergraduate men. The most obvious way of comparing them with one another is to give the general average of each fraternity, and to arrange them in order from the highest to the lowest. This method has, however, the disadvantage of combining without discrimination the records of men in groups of high standing, such as, for example, senior candidates for the A. B. degree, and men in groups of low standing, such as second year special students. For this reason the general standing might be more considerably raised by a relatively larger membership of seniors, or A. B. men, etc., than by the higher standing of the members as compared with men of their own class or degree. This difficulty may be avoided by counting in each fraternity the number of men who are above, and the number below, the average of the groups to which they belong, as for example, the senior A. B.'s above 1920, the sophomore Sc. B.'s below 1465, and so on.

Without divulging the names of the fraternities, I have arranged them in order according to both the methods just suggested. I have called them not by name, but by the letters A, B, C, etc. Under these titles I shall endeavor to follow their ups and downs as the years go by. I shall, of course, be very glad to give to the officials of any fraternity its standing in these lists as well as more

0.000 as the lowest possible standing. In the official records of standing the marks given are H (honor), C (credit), P (passing), and F (failure). Here a record made up wholly of H's is rated as 3.000; a record containing only C's is 2.000; an equal number of C's and P's gives 1.500; a uniform rank of P is 1.000; if a student's marks are all F's he is rated as 0.000.

complete information concerning the records of the individual members. The lists follow:

Name of fraternity	Percent- age of members above the average of the men reg- istered in the same class and for the same degree.	General average of the fraternity
A	(1) 80	(1) 1.885
B	(2) 55	(2) 1.813
C	(5) 53	(3) 1.784
D	(6) 50	(4) 1.739
E	(3) 55	(8) 1.642
F	(4) 53	(9) 1.634
G	(7) 47	(6) 1.649
H	(11) 41	(5) 1.654
I	(8) 46	(11) 1.565
J	(13) 39	(7) 1.649
K	(10) 42	(10) 1.625
L	(9) 42	(13) 1.522
M	(12) 40	(12) 1.565
N	(14) 32	(14) 1.511
O	(15) 26	(16) 1.391
P	(17) 24	(15) 1.476
Q	(16) 24	(17) 1.373
R	(18) 21	(19) 1.170
S	(19) 12	(18) 1.262
Fraternity men.....	42	1.591
Non-fraternity men...	51	1.708
Undergraduate men..	45	1.631

With regard to these tables one may again venture certain general remarks.

1. Opinion may differ among the fraternities as to which list is the more important. To stand high in the list of general averages but low on the list of comparisons within the special groups means that the fraternity has a small number of men who are doing work of very high grade, while the majority of the men are below the ordinary level. In the order given I have combined the two ratings by arranging the fraternities on each list separately and numbering them in each case 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, etc., and then adding the two ratings together. I have then arranged them in order from the lowest to the highest totals, designating them as A, B, C, etc.

2. Whatever may be said of the others, the situation in certain of the fraternities is such as to call for the attention of their officers and friends. In five of the fraternities the general average falls below 1500, that is, more than half the work is below the rank of C, while in two of the fraternities the general average is practically that of the merest passing grade, or, to put it dif-

ferently, as much of the work is below P as above it.

3. In the same way the five fraternities in which less than one man in three is keeping up to the level of his class and degree may well give the matter serious consideration.

4. Taking the fraternities together in comparison with the college as a whole and with the non-fraternity men, it appears that the members of fraternities are here, as in other institutions where investigation has been made, below the level of their non-fraternity fellows.

5. The only other record of the relative standing which I have at hand is one made at the university of Missouri in the first semester of 1908-09. In this case it appears that every one of the Greek letter fraternities falls "considerably below the average of the whole student body."

6. In reading the list it should be noted that the percentage of men in the whole college above the average of their class and degree is 45, so that eight of the nineteen fraternities are above the general level and eleven below in this respect. In the matter of general averages, nine of the nineteen fraternities are above the general level.

7. My impression is that the appeal to fraternity pride and competition can be made sufficiently effective to bring fraternity records above the general average on both the above lists. A very large proportion of our best students are fraternity members, and their excellence in scholarship is regarded as very important when eligibility for membership is considered. If now we can arouse a proper spirit of responsibility for the men of lower rank, I think we may hope for a definite improvement in the general tone of the class-room and in study achievement.

Before leaving the matter of fraternity records, may I remark that the more one observes the student life, the more does he become convinced of the tremendous possibilities of the fraternity influence for good or evil, or both. One may be pretty sure that a freshman going into certain of the groups will make the most of himself and get out of

the college life what he and his friends desire. I am sorry to say that in some cases the probable chance for the freshman is not so hopeful, and when this is true, it is very hard for one who realizes the situation to refrain from interference. Some day soon I hope to be able to tell the fraternities what percentage of

the men who enter college life under their guidance complete successfully a college career. If it should appear that a boy's joining a certain fraternity really places his whole college career in jeopardy, then it seems to me we should be bound to interfere. I sincerely hope that no such emergency will ever arise.

THE FRESHMAN CLASS OF 1914

According to the latest count there are 182 freshmen at Brown, not including the 55 freshmen at the Women's College. Thus the new class in the main college is within five of last year's total, while the women show a gain of five, the total number of freshmen in the two departments being thus 237, exactly the same as a year ago. The total registration up to October 26 was as follows:

	1910	1909
Graduate students.....	77*	111
Undergraduate men.....	657	681
Seniors	129	123
Juniors	148	145
Sophomores	164	185
Freshmen	182	187
Specials	34	41
Women's College.....	199	183
Seniors	43	31
Juniors	34	39
Sophomores	49	34
Freshmen	55	50
Specials	18	29
Total	933	975
Deduct for names counted twice.....	3	8
	930	967

Of the freshman class, Providence sends 46, the rest of Rhode Island 22, Massachusetts 45, New York 23, New Hampshire 7, Vermont 6, Connecticut 5 and Maine 5. Other states represented are Illinois, Colorado, New Jersey, Wisconsin, Ohio and West Virginia. The District of Columbia also sends two men. Several members of the class are sons of Brown graduates. Following are the

* This number will be increased in the final count.

names and addresses of the class in the main college:

Frank Reuben Abbott, Providence.
 Vinton Augustus Ackley, Mystic, Conn.
 David Isaac Adelman, Providence.
 James Gelston Affleck, Jr., Yonkers, N. Y.
 William Calvin Andrews, Middleboro, Mass.
 Charles Whipple Anthony, West Barrington.
 Hilding Herbert Aronson, Proctor, Vt.
 Lewis R. Ashton, Lawrence, Mass.
 Dwight E. Austin, Springville, N. Y.
 Leslie Edwards Babcock, Saybrook, Conn.
 Charles Louis Bagnall, North Attleboro, Mass.
 Lewis Barrington, Washington, D. C.
 Arthur Elliot Bartlett, Boston, Mass.
 Albert Edwin Beachen, Pawtucket.
 Stephen Sibley Bean, Woburn, Mass.
 Henry Lyman Parsons Beckwith, Providence.
 Edward Wood Berriman, Chicago, Ill.
 Charles Everett Blackway, Fall River, Mass.
 Irving Thayer Boardman, Providence.
 Raymond Franklin Borden, So. Portsmouth.
 Alfred Hugh Oliver Boudreau, Providence.
 Walter Eugene Boyd, Manchester, N. H.
 Charles Edward Brady, Providence.
 Hunnewell Braman, Brookline, Mass.
 Charles John Brennan, East Providence.
 Earl Kingsley Brown, Providence.
 Howard Adams Brown, Brattleboro, Vt.
 Watson Frederick Buehler, Newark, N. J.

Elliot Towle Bugbee, North Attleboro, Mass.

Ray Lawrence Burnell, Westbrook, Me.
Walter Russell Burnham, Central Falls.
Edward Raymond Campbell, Putney, Vt.

Lisle Wood Carter, Ashburnham, Mass.
Hubert Hayward Champney, Taunton, Mass.

William Albert Chappell, Ashaway.
Malcolm Chesley, Pittsfield, Mass.
Robert Noel Christian, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ernest Rexford Cleaveland, Providence.
King Collins, Auburn.

Austin Norcross Cook, Providence.
Edwin Pulver Cook, Moravia, N. Y.
Frank Merrill Cram, Lakeport, N. H.
George Linsley Cristy, Providence.
William Clinton Crolius, Jr., Denver, Col.

Charles Woodworth Crowther, Pawtucket.

James Lawrence Cummings, Fall River, Mass.

Charles Wesley Coddard Currier, Newton, Mass.

Harold Leavitt Cushing, Seekonk, Mass.
Zygmunt John Czubak, Providence.
Clarence Adelbert Davis, East Killingly, Conn.

Walter Deady, Jr., New York, N. Y.
Donald Dike, Melrose, Mass.

Harry Edward Dow, Lawrence, Mass.
John Albert Droege, Jr., Providence.

Peter Francis Dugan, Newburyport, Mass.

Eugene Ross Dukette, Plattsburg, N. Y.
Arthur Dudley Durgin, Hopedale, Mass.
Frederick Willard Easton, Jr., Pawtucket.

Lester David Ehmke, Silver Creek, N. Y.
Edward Irving Everett, Franklin, Mass.
Joseph Hollister Farnham, Providence.
Abraham Feitelberg, Fall River, Mass.
Phillip William Ferguson, Lyndon Centre, Vt.

Chester Arthur Files, White Rock, Me.
Louis Matthew Fine, Providence.

Carl Winfield Firebaugh, New York, N. Y.

Clayton Earلمان Fisher, Lyndonville, Vt.

William Norman Fisher, Gloucester, Mass.

Herbert Elliott Foote, Pawtucket.
Marion Kenneth Forward, Greeley, Col.

Silas William Foss, Laconia, N. H.

George H. Frohock, Camden, Me.

Raymond Bissett Gallant, Exeter, N. H.

James Vincent Giblin, Fall River, Mass.

Erling Ellsworth Glassey, Exeter, N. H.

George Sidney Goodspeed, Oak Lawn.

James Henry Gormley, Olneyville.

Jonathan Pyott Hadfield, Fall River, Mass.

Russell Wyman Hall, Mansfield, Mass.

Earl Whittemore Harrington, Providence.

Frederick Rowland Hazard, Jr., Syracuse, N. Y.

George Earl Hebner, Le Roy, N. Y.

Loring Spaulding Hemenway, Providence.

Paul Palmer Henson, Providence.

Albert Brandt Hildebrecht, Trenton, N. J.

Gilbert Williams Hodges, Foxboro, Mass.

Arnold Smith Hoffman, Barrington.

Robert Stow Holding, Lewiston, Me.

Phillip Jetter, Providence.

Murray Lee Jones, Black River Falls, Wis.

Thomas Leo Keily, Providence.

Irving Angell King, Providence.

Wilder Malcolm Lahy, New York, N. Y.

Jean Martial Legris, Arctic.

Robert Mendon Lord, Providence.

Fred Lynn Loucks, Le Roy, N. Y.

Ralph Baker Low, Essex, Mass.

W. J. Lowrie, Jr., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Brown McDonald, Sycamore, W. Va.

Elmer George MacDowell, Linwood, N. Y.

Frank Edward McDuff, Pawtucket.

James Joseph McGovern, Providence.

Raymond C. McKay, Youngstown, O.

Edward Aloysius McLaughlin, Providence.

Isidor Marcus, Providence.

Kenneth Oliver Mason, Pawtucket.

Melville Carlos Mason, Rupert, Vt.

Percy Davol Meader, Providence.

Herbert Earl Morgan Medbury, Providence.

John Tucker Metcalf, Wickford.

William A. Moffett, Schenectady, N. Y.

Henry Avery Morgan, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Nahum Morrill, Chicago, Ill.

Halsey Reginald Nash, South Weymouth, Mass.

Ernest L. Neal, Dover, N. H.

William Baker Noyes, Beaver Dam, Wis.

- Richard James O'Brien, Springfield, Mass.
 Arthur Ingold Ossberg, New York, N. Y.
 Edmund Selinger Parsons, Providence.
 John Paton, Lincoln.
 Stephen Jefferson Patten, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Constant Yale Peck, Bristol, Conn.
 Howard Randolph Perrin, Pawtucket.
 Wilbur John Phillips, Youngstown, O.
 Reginald Poland, Providence.
 Raymond Abner Preston, Danielson, Conn.
 Woodbury Freeman Pride, Auburn, Me.
 Albert W. Protheroe, Port Chester, N. Y.
 Lewis Barron Pusey, Washington, D. C.
 Alfred E. Raia, Providence.
 Hiram Randall, Morganville, N. Y.
 Arthur Forest Ranger, Providence.
 Holden Remington, New Bedford, Mass.
 Clarence Newton Reynolds, Jr., Pawtucket.
 Henry P. Reynolds, Uxbridge, Mass.
 Harold Alton Rice, Leominster, Mass.
 James Everett Ricker, Providence.
 Morgan Witter Rogers, Providence.
 George Emil Ronne, Providence.
 Stanley James Rowland, Shelburne Falls, Mass.
 Harry John Rubin, Providence.
 Leon B. Savacool, Manchester, N. H.
 Melvin Eugene Sawin, Providence.
 James Ira Shepard, Providence.
 Isidor Shogam, Fall River, Mass.
 Cyril Carpenter Smith, Seekonk, Mass.
 Henry Robert Smith, Rutland, Mass.
 Himan Smith, Worcester, Mass.
 Raymond Leonard Smith, Newark, N. J.
 Lyman Jacklin Spalding, New York, N. Y.
 John Lovell Sperry, Oak Lawn.
 Leroy Arnold Spooner, Eden Park.
 Harold Hardy Sprague, Melrose, Mass.
 Walter Hoff Sprague, Pottersville, Mass.
 Henry Stanley Stanton, New York, N. Y.
 Carl Henry Taylor, Hyde Park, Mass.
 William Francis Tewhill, Florence, Mass.
 Spencer Albert Townsend, Le Roy, N. Y.
 James Joseph Tyrrell, Pawtucket.
 Lorenze Joseph Vaudreuil, Worcester, Mass.
 Eli Morrill Viner, Providence.
 Cyril Horace Wakefield, Providence.
 Earl Hammond Walker, Providence.
 Ferdinand Jones Ward, Jr., Leicester, Mass.
 Walter Watson, Terra Alta, W. Va.
 Ward Wetmore, Essex, Mass.
 George Bertram Whitmarsh, Providence.
 Theodore Peters Whittemore, West Roxbury, Mass.
 Ralph Kirk Wilbur, North Dartmouth, Mass.
 Roger Williams, Providence.
 Grafton Lee Wilson, Providence.
 Maurice Augustus Wolf, Rochester, N. Y.
 Charles Lester Woolley, Providence.
 Harold Rollin Worsley, Providence.
 Sidney Waddington Wray, Providence.
 Nathan Manchester Wright, Jr., Providence.
- NEW SPECIAL STUDENTS
- Richard Davis Banigan, Providence.
 C. M. Corcoran, Providence.
 Morton Fletcher Frost, Rumford.
 Rod Allan Gillis, Providence.
 Russell Elliott Goff, Providence.
 Chester Brown Hadley, Providence.
 Charles Augustus Leonard, Providence.
 Leon Norman McKenzie, Pawtucket.
 J. W. Regan, Providence.
 Henry Rockwell Shaffer, South Scituate, Mass.
 R. M. S. Walker, Providence.

FRESHMAN INITIATES

After one year's trial, the system adopted by a few of the fraternities at Brown of refraining from pledging freshmen during the first term has been abandoned. The old-time rushing season is thus again in vogue.

"Old grads" will be surprised to know that there are 20 fraternities at Brown. The names of the new members this fall are as follows:

Alpha Delta Phi—H. Braman, Brookline, Mass.; W. N. Fisher, Gloucester,

Mass.: F. R. Hazard, Jr., Syracuse, N. Y.; R. M. Lord, Providence; E. G. McDowell, Le Roy, N. Y.; J. T. Metcalf, Wickford; R. Poland, M. W. Rogers and M. E. Sawin, all of Providence; R. L. Smith, Newark, N. J., and E. H. Walker, Providence.

Delta Kappa Epsilon—R. L. Burnell, Westbrook, Me.; R. N. Christian, Brooklyn, N. Y.; R. V. Coburn, '13, Manchester, N. H.; E. P. Cook, Moravia, N. Y.; E. E. Glassey, Exeter, N. H.; I. L. Letts, '13, Moravia, N. Y.; N. Morrill, Chicago, Ill.; W. J. Phillips, Youngstown, O.; S. B. Savacool, Manchester, N. H.; L. J. Spalding, New York; H. E. Thomas, K. Collins and G. S. Goodspeed, all of Providence; H. R. Redington, '13, Amherst, O.

Psi Upsilon—A. E. Bartlett, Harwichport, Mass.; E. W. Berriman, Chicago, Ill.; J. G. Affleck, Jr., Yonkers, N. Y.; R. G. Holding, Lewiston, Me.; M. A. Wolf, Rochester, N. Y.; W. J. Lowrie, Jr., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H. L. P. Beckwith and J. H. Farnham, both of Providence.

Delta Upsilon—W. B. Noyes, Beaver Dam, Wis.; M. L. Jones, Black River Falls, Wis.; S. S. Bean, Woburn, Mass.; R. A. Preston, Danielson, Conn.; Philip Jetter and Richard D. Banigan, both of Providence.

Delta Phi—W. C. Crolus, Jr., Chicago, Ill.; F. W. Easton, Jr., Pawtucket; A. S. Hoffman, Barrington; G. L. Wilson, Cambridge, Mass.; H. E. M. Medbery, E. S. Parsons and S. W. Wray, all of Providence.

Beta Theta Pi—W. C. Andrews, Middleboro, Mass.; E. T. Bugbee, North Attleboro; M. Chesley, Pittsfield, Mass.; H. E. Dow, Lawrence, Mass.; E. R. Dukette, Plattsburg, N. Y.; R. E. Goff, Providence.

Theta Delta Chi—H. R. Nash, South Weymouth, Mass.; S. J. Patten, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Chi Phi—A. H. O. Boudreau, Providence; W. R. Burnham, Central Falls; W. Deady, Jr., New York, N. Y.; M. C. Mason, Rupert, Vt.; P. D. Meader, Providence; H. A. Morgan, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Phi Delta Theta—G. B. Whitmarsh,

Edgewood; S. A. Townsend, Le Roy, N. Y.; N. M. Wright, Jr., Providence; H. Randall, Le Roy, N. Y.; C. Y. Peck, Bristol, Conn.; P. W. Blake, Amesbury, Mass.; S. J. Rowland, Shelburne Falls, Mass.

Alpha Tau Omega—H. Remington, New Bedford; C. L. Bagnall, North Attleboro; H. A. Brown, Brattleboro, Vt.; C. L. Ehmke, Silver Spring, N. Y.; W. F. Tewhill, Northampton, Mass.

Delta Tau Delta—E. L. Neal, Dover, N. H.; R. B. Gallant, Exeter, N. H.; A. B. Hildebrecht, Trenton, N. J.; R. J. O'Brien, Springfield, Mass.

Phi Gamma Delta—E. R. Campbell, Putney, Vt.; P. W. Tucker, Narragansett Pier; C. W. Crowther, Pawtucket; R. C. McKay, Youngstown, O.; G. L. Cristy, Providence; H. R. Smith, Leominster, Mass.

Phi Kappa Psi—H. H. Aronson, Proctor, Vt.; L. R. Ashton, Lawrence, Mass.; L. Barrington, Washington, D. C.; W. F. Buehler, Newark, N. J.; C. A. Files, White Rock, Me.; R. W. Hall, Mansfield, Mass.; J. Paton, Saylesville; L. B. Pusey, Washington, D. C.; H. S. Stanton, New York, N. Y.; F. J. Ward, Leicester, Mass.

Phi Sigma Kappa—H. H. Sprague, Melrose, Mass.; L. J. Vaudreuil, Worcester; E. R. Cleaveland, Providence; P. P. Henson, Providence; J. H. Gormley, Providence; W. Watson, Terra Alta, W. Va.

Sigma Delta Kappa—H. G. MacMillan, Mapleville; T. H. Roberts, Providence; F. M. Cram, Laconia, N. H.; P. F. Dugan, Newburyport, Mass.; E. W. Foss, Laconia, N. H.

Sigma Phi Delta—C. H. Torrey, Abington, Mass.; A. D. Durgin, Hopedale, Mass.; C. A. Davis, North Scituate.

Pi Delta Sigma—J. M. Howarth, Swansea, Mass.; W. M. Howe, Seekonk; E. K. Brown, Providence; G. W. Hodges, Foxboro, Mass.; R. M. S. Walker, Providence.

Zeta Psi—J. I. Shepard, Providence; C. C. Smith, Seekonk, Mass.; C. H. Wakefield, Buffalo, N. Y.; L. S. Hemen-

way, Providence; L. E. Babcock, Clinton, Conn.

Phi Kappa—J. F. McLaughlin, '12, Providence; J. A. McCaull, '13, Providence; C. E. Brady, Providence; J. L. Cummings, Fall River, Mass.; J. V. Giblin, Fall River, Mass.; T. L. Keily,

Providence; F. E. McDuff, Pawtucket; J. J. McGovern, Providence; H. P. Reynolds, Uxbridge, Mass.; J. J. Tyrrell, Pawtucket.

Sigma Delta Kappa—E. W. Harrington, Providence; E. A. Parker, '13, Providence.

BROWN OVERWHELMS YALE, 21-0

The worst beating ever given to Yale at football was administered by Brown on Yale Field, Nov. 5. The score was 21 to 0. Under the new rules a goal from the field counts only three points; under the old rules it counted five; so that, counted as former scores have been, the figures of this game would be 27-0. Neither Harvard nor Princeton ever defeated the Blue as badly as that.

The Brown score came from three field goals by Sprackling, two touchdowns by Young and McKay, and two goals from touchdowns by Smith. For the first few minutes of play Yale looked dangerous, but Brown soon forged ahead and from that point forward the New Haveners "never had a look-in." The Yale players and spectators appeared bewildered by the clocklike work of the Brown eleven. Not a single mistake was made by our men. There was not a fumble on our side, or a disastrous forward pass. On the other hand a Brown graduate overheard a Yale sympathizer say, when a wearer of the Blue stood practically motionless with the snapped-back ball in his hands and permitted a Brown player to down him in his tracks: "He wouldn't know what to do with it if they handed it to him on a silver platter." Perhaps this was not quite fair criticism; the Brown team was out for victory from the kick-off and simply would not be denied. Inspired by the score 3-0 in its favor at the end of the first half, it played with splendid dash and perfect precision. "Herbert," the football expert of the New York Tribune, who saw the game, says it is his firm conviction that no team in the country could have beaten Brown on this occasion. The team was

carefully coached and trained, and in no slightest particular disappointed its friends. Our hats are off to Edward N. Robinson, J. Donald Pryor and their associates.

Man for man the Yale team was outmatched. The Blue was outpunted, outrushed, outgeneralled. There was "nothing to it" but Brown till the final whistle blew. And how the loyal "rooters" in the stands cheered the Brunonian players! How they shouted and sang, and danced the serpentine around the field when the game was won, and flung their hats over the goal bars, and otherwise demonstrated their approval and joy. Outside the gates of the field the flag merchants, with their emblems in blue and brown, offered the "B" banners with the observation, "Here's your winning colors." It was a notable time for Brown when this could happen at Yale Field on a football day.

The celebration at Providence was worthy the great event. The Saturday night shoppers augmented the crowd of college celebrants, graduate and undergraduate. The Union Station was the scene of a vast mass of humanity, pushing, cheering, joyful. The *robe de nuit* procession escorted the players through the business quarter of the city, to the accompaniment of fireworks and noise galore. There was a big bonfire on Lincoln Field, and cheers and songs by grads, and undergrads, till midnight.

At the game the number of alumni was noticeably large. New York contributed quite a company, and many went from Providence, Hartford and other places. The Brown contingent at the field was altogether about 300. Total

number of spectators, 10,000. The Hartford Courant, a strong Yale paper, remarks editorially that at least one thing can be said of the "licking" Brown gave Yale: "it was a good one." It certainly was; there were no flukes; no unsportsmanlike play marred the victory. Capt. Daly of Yale says he never played against a fairer lot of opponents than the men from Brown. The summary:

BROWN	YALE
Adams, l. e.....r. e., Brooks	
Kratz, l. t.....r. t., Savage	
Kulp, l. g.....r. g., Paul	
Sisson, c.....c., Morris	
Corp, Goldberg, r. g.....l. g., Fuller, Young	
Smith, r. t.....l. t., Scully	
Ashbaugh, r. e.....l. e., Reilly, B. Freeman	
Sprackling, q. b...q. b., Strout, Corey, Merritt	
Young, Marble, Crowther, l. h. b.,	r. h. b., Daly
McKay, r. h. b.,	
l. h. b., Field, E. Freeman, Deming, Baker	
High, Bean, f. b.....f. b., Howe, Potter	
Score—Brown 21; Yale 0. Touchdowns—	

Young, McKay. Goals from touchdowns—Smith 2. Goals from the field—Sprackling 3. Referee—Thompson of Georgetown. Umpire—Torrey of Pennsylvania. Field judge—Whiting of Lehigh. Head linesman—Costello of Cornell. Time—Four 15m. periods.

Brown-Yale Record

The results of the games between the teams since the beginning in 1892 follow:

Year	Brown	Yale
1910.....	21	0
1909.....	0	23
1908.....	10	10
1907.....	0	22
1906.....	0	5
1905.....	0	11
1904.....	0	22
1902.....	0	10
1897.....	6	22
1896.....	14	18
1895.....	6	18
1894.....	6	6
1893.....	0	12
1892.....	0	18

*Total points63 197



JOHN HAY LIBRARY
Handsome Marble Structure in its Completed State

THE BROWN ALUMNI MONTHLY

Published for the Graduates of Brown University
by the Brown Alumni Magazine Co.

ROBERT P. BROWN, TREAS., Providence, R. I.

ADVISORY BOARD

William W. Keen, '59, Philadelphia, Pa.
Henry K. Porter, '60, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Francis Lawton, '69, New York, N. Y.
Robert P. Brown, '71, Providence
William V. Kellen, '72, Boston, Mass.
William E. Foster, '73, Providence
Winslow Upton, '75, Providence
Zechariah Chafee, '80, Providence
Sam Walter Foss, '82, Somerville, Mass.
Gardner Colby, '87, New York, N. Y.
Joseph N. Ashton, '91, Salem, Mass.
William R. Dorman, '92, New York, N. Y.
George A. Gaskill, '98, Worcester, Mass.

HENRY ROBINSON PALMER, '90, Editor
HARRY LYMAN KOOPMAN, Associate Editor
EARL N. MANCHESTER, '02, Alumni Editor
and Business Manager

Address all communications to the Brown
Alumni Monthly, Brown University,
Providence, R. I.

Subscription Price, \$1.00 a Year. Single Copies,
Ten Cents.

There is no issue during August and September.
Entered at the Providence post-office as second-
class matter.

NOVEMBER 1910

*The Brown Alumni Monthly cannot undertake
to return manuscripts sent to it for publication,
unless they are accompanied by sufficient postage*

WHY NOT A CREW?

Every time we read of the regatta on Carnegie Lake at Princeton we say to ourselves, "Why not a Brown crew again?" Why not, indeed? The answer is that the expense is too great, that the college has sports enough already, that rowing is too ambitious an enterprise for us here in Providence.

Even so, we wish Brown had a crew. Personally, we should be glad to see basketball sacrificed to rowing, if that would do any good. Brown had a crew a generation ago, and its fame endures among the most grateful athletic memories of the college. There was no Brown football team to support at that time, but the college was much smaller—less than half as large as it is now.

Down at Princeton they had to make a lake for their crew. They dug it out of the swamps and lowlands. And now that it is completed at a cost of many thousands of dollars, it does not equal the course which nature made for us on the Seekonk, a famous aquatic racing

course of other days. The old Brown boat house is a thing of the past; we have ceased to be a boating college. But some day we shall have our crew again, and undergraduate life will be richer, more picturesque, in consequence. There is a certain attractive quality in this branch of sport that no other possesses. It lends itself to poetry and song, it is the apotheosis of wholesome athletic activity. Around the 'varsity boat cluster the fondest recollections of the "old grad." of Oxford and Cambridge, of Harvard, Cornell and Yale.

Rowing costs "a lot of money," but why might we not make a modest beginning at it? Let nine interested undergraduates borrow or rent a boat and launch it on the Seekonk without elaborate ceremony or training. The mere sight of a Brown shell on the water would stimulate memories and enthusiasm—memories of the freshman crew that beat Yale and Harvard at Worcester; enthusiasm for a pastime which is an end in itself, regardless of the possible triumphs of the future.

BROWN HOSPITALITY

It is highly gratifying to record Brown's courteous treatment of the Pennsylvania football team on the occasion of its recent visit to Providence. On the evening before the game a mass-meeting was in session at the Brown Union, when Professor Courtney Langdon suggested that an adjournment be taken to the station to greet the Quaker City eleven. Thereupon the meeting proceeded down town, en masse, cheered the Penn. team upon its arrival and escorted it to the Narragansett Hotel. At breakfast the next morning, flowers, tied with ribbons of brown and of red and blue (the Penn. colors), decorated the Penn. table at the hotel. These were sent by the Brown athletic association.

It is an excellent thing to win games; it is even better to treat one's friendly competitors hospitably and courteously when they come to town. We rejoice in the spirit on the hill that made this greeting to the Philadelphia players possible, and venture to express the hope that it will be followed by many others from year to year.

TOPICS OF THE MONTH

Two New Bishops

The new bishop of the Episcopal diocese of Rhode Island is not himself a Brown man, but the son of a Brown man. Rev. James Dewolf Perry of Germantown, Pa., was graduated at Brown in 1860; his son, who has lately been chosen to take the place of Bishop McVickar, deceased, was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania and afterward took a degree at Harvard.

A Brown graduate, Rev. Louis Childs Sanford, '88, was on Oct. 20 elected by the triennial convention of the Episcopal Church bishop of the missionary diocese of San Joaquin, Cal. Bishop Sanford, who formerly lived at Bristol in this state, has lived at Berkeley, Cal., for some years. He is a cousin of Rev. Frederick W. Sanford, '90, an Episcopal clergyman at Phenix, R. I., and has been secretary of the Board of Missions for the eighth missionary department. Formerly he was rector of St. John the Evangelist's in San Francisco.

To Meet in Providence

The annual meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America and the American Philological Society is to be held in Providence this year, Dec. 27-30, upon invitation of the university. A committee representing the faculty, the corporation and the Rhode Island chapter of the Archaeological Institute held a meeting recently at the university.

About 120 delegates are expected to attend the meeting, including a large number of the foremost scholars of the country. Professor W. C. Poland, who is president of the Rhode Island chapter, and Professor A. G. Harkness of the department of Roman literature and history are canvassing the situation, and a little later full announcement will be made.

Brown, 0; Penn., 20

It had been hoped that Brown would win the game with Pennsylvania at Andrews Field, Oct. 15, but expectations were wholly disappointed. The visitors

outweighed Brown greatly, and this, combined with the fact that they had a big squad to draw from, gave them a decided advantage. The Penn. team worked together like a machine with "Tex" Ramsdell as their star back.

Time after time he tore through the Brown line or skirted the end for material gains. During the game he gained a total distance of 133 yards for his team, one of the gains being a sensational run for 80 yards from Penn.'s 15-yard line to Brown's 25-yard mark.

For Brown, Marble, High and McKay played the best football, but it often seemed that nothing could avail against the heavy Penn. line. Smith and Ashbaugh showed good form on the line, and Sisson did some tackling that helped at critical times.

Penn.'s 20 points were made on a field goal, three touchdowns and two kicked goals.

Two hundred Pennsylvania men were present, marching to the field with a band. At the close of the game they executed some fancy dancing over the gridiron and came across the field to cheer for Brown. Though the game was hard fought all the way, both players and onlookers showed the fairest sportsmanship from start to finish. Brown's graduate and undergraduate supporters lent loyal encouragement to the home team with songs and cheers.

PENN. BROWN

Marks, Thayer, Spruance, l. e.,
r. e., Ashbaugh
Dillon, Erwin, l. t. r. t., Smith
Wolferth, Patterson, l. g. r. g., Corp
Cozens, c. c., Sisson
Shoemaker, Cramer, r. g. l. g., Kulp
Morris, Scott, r. t. l. t., Kratz
Jourdet, r. e. l. e., Adams
Scott, Morris, q. b.,
q. b., Sprackling, Crowther
Mercer, l. h. b. r. h. b., McKay
Sommers, Hough, Harrington, r. h. b.,
l. h. b., Marble, Young
Ramsdell, f. b. f. b., High, Bingham

Touchdowns—Marks, Ramsdell, Harrington. Field goal—Thayer. Goals from touchdowns—Cozens, Hough. Referee—Carl Marshall. Umpire—W. R. Okeson. Field judge—F. J. Godcharles. Time—12m. periods. Attendance—4,500.

Record of Brown and the University of Pennsylvania have played every year since 1900, inclusive. The record is:

1900—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	12
1901—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	26
1902—Brown.....	15	U. of P.....	6
1903—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	30
1904—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	6
1905—Brown.....	6	U. of P.....	8
1906—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	14
1907—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	11
1908—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	12
1909—Brown.....	5	U. of P.....	13
1910—Brown.....	0	U. of P.....	20

Brown..... 26 U. of P.....158

Games won by Brown, 1; by Pennsylvania, 9; tied, 1.

Brown and Harvard Following is the record of the Brown-Harvard football games in years past:

Year	Brown	Harvard
1910.....	0	12
1909.....	0	11
1908.....	2	6
1907.....	5	6
1906.....	5	9
1905.....	0	10
1903.....	0	29
1902.....	0	6
1901.....	0	48
1900.....	6	11
1899.....	0	11
1898.....	0	11
1897.....	6	17
1896.....	0	18
1895.....	0	12
1894.....	6	24
1893.....	4	18
1892.....	0	58

From these figures it will be seen how much improvement the Brown teams have made in recent years. The total score for the first twelve years was Brown 22, Harvard 263. In the last six years the total score has been: Brown 12, Harvard 54.

Brown, 0; Harvard, 12 After the disastrous defeat by Pennsylvania, Brown's chances against Harvard, which was rated as the strongest team in the country, were problematical, but close observers noted a great improvement during the week between the two matches. Unquestionably the Penn. game did Brown good, and as there were no men seriously injured, the eleven went to Cambridge in good fighting trim.

Along with the players went several hundred "rooters" from Providence. The enthusiasm of these and of the Brown alumni from Boston and vicinity was a notable feature of the match. The total attendance at the stadium was 15,000.

It was a close, stirring, highly interesting game from first to last, though rain muddied the field and wet the ball. The puissant Cambridge eleven had hard work to win. Harvard was the better ground gainer because of superior ability in running back kicks, but in actual rushing the Brunonians held their own. They found a weak spot in Harvard's left wing, and the backs, High and J. McKay, jarred it for repeated advances.

The ball passed rapidly from one end of the field to the other, there were frequent runs of goodly distance, and there was action and uncertainty all the time. It was not certain that Harvard would win until just before the finish.

Inside her own five-yard line Harvard twice stopped Brown's assault, and then Sprackling of Brown tried a forward pass as a last resort. What immediately ensued was a thriller. Graustein of Harvard was wide awake and grabbed the ball as it went sailing wide of the lines. He took three steps and was in the clear. Brown's goal was just 105 yards away, and Graustein headed for that goal. By the time he had gone twenty-five yards his mates got into action and bowled over the Brown pursuers. It was the longest and probably the most spectacular run the stadium has known and puts Graustein in the hall of fame.

From tackle to tackle Brown put up as stiff a fight as Harvard and held her own. On the ends the Brown men were not quite as keen in getting down under kicks and capturing their man. However, Ashbaugh did a lot of execution, especially in taking the forward pass, a play which had Harvard in grave trouble toward the last.

Harvard's tackling was surer than Brown's and her punting more consistent. Brown advanced more than fifty yards in the fourth period, by far the most damage that had been done to the Crimson in any of the games of the year. In the first quarter a flight of 25

yards by Sprackling, after catching a punt, and a swift dash of 30 yards by Corbett, were features. Corbett's run landed the ball on Brown's 12-yard line, but Brown held staunchly and Lewis tried and missed a drop kick. Marble of Brown made a 26-yard run around Harvard's left flank just before the quarter ended.

A fumbled punt by Marble next gave Harvard a touchdown. L. Smith was on top of the ball like a cat and squeezed it on Brown's 11-yard line. So swift was Brown's defence that two rushes were repulsed. On the third there came a quick shift in the Harvard line and Brown's defence was caught off its guard. Corbett jumped through the undefended lane and rolled over the goal line. Withington kicked the goal.

In the third quarter Harvard had Brown on the defensive in the latter's own territory most of the time, but Harvard could not get the ball over, nor get it very close. Sprackling intercepted one forward pass and ran the ball back 25 yards. A clever onside kick by Potter, the ball going low, worried Brown a good deal.

After the kick-off in the exciting fourth period, Brown was forced to punt from the 2-yard line, and Sprackling, who alternated with J. McKay in punting, kicked to Corbett, on Brown's 45-yard line. Harvard lost five yards for holding, and Elton kicked to Brown's 20-yard line. It was at this juncture that Brown opened the throttle. J. McKay and High alternated for slams into the Crimson opposition for a total of 23 yards in three tries.

Varying their tactics with forward passes skillfully manoeuvred from one wing to the other, the Brown team gained on every line-up and the pigskin went scooting up to Harvard's 4-yard line. It was here, with a touchdown in sight, that Graustein nabbed a forward pass and with his long run completely transformed the game's aspect. Fisher kicked the goal, and for the first time Harvard felt safe.

An on-side kick by Sprackling gave Brown a chance for a touchdown, but instead of picking the ball up on Har-

vard's 7-yard line, the Brown man who was there inadvertently kicked it over the side line. The last play of an eventful game was a 20-yard run at top speed by Gardner on a fake kick.

The score:

BROWN	HARVARD
Ashbaugh, r. e.....l. e.,	Lewis, Felton
Smith, r. t.....l. t.,	McKay
Goldberg, Corp, r. g.....l. g.,	Minot
Sisson, c.....c.,	Huntington
Kulp, l. g.....r. g.,	Fisher
Kratz, l. t.....r. t.,	Withington, Bush
E. A. Adams, G. A. Adams, l. e.,	
	r. e., Smith, O'Flaherty
Sprackling, q. b.....q. b.,	Potter, Gardner
McKay, r. h. b.....l. h. b.,	Corbett, Graustein
Marble, Young, l. h. b.,	
	r. h. b., Wendell, Pierce
High, Bean, f. b.....f. b.,	Tryon, Morrison
Touchdowns—Corbett, Graustein. Goals from touchdowns—Withington, McKay, Fisher. Referee—Evans of Williams. Umpire—Burleigh of Exeter. Field judge—Booth of Princeton. Linesman—Lowe. Time—14m. quarters.	



Brown, 27; Tufts, 9 In a loosely played match at Andrews Field, Oct. 29, Brown beat Tufts. Capt.

McKay was out of the game on account of a troublesome knee. Tufts' two scores, a field goal and touchdown with goal, were made on Brown's misplays. Brown showed great offensive force at times. Bean was the star of the game. The line-up and summary:

BROWN	TUFTS
Ashbaugh, Mulcahey, r. e.....l. e.,	Dunn, Field
Smith, Kulp, r. t.....l. t.,	Russell
Goldberg, Corp, r. g.....l. g.,	Tatten
Sisson, c.....c.,	Winship
Kulp, Goldberg, l. g.,	
	r. g., Mountfort, Towsley
Kratz, l. t.....r. t.,	Merrill
E. Adams, G. Adams, Staff, l. e.,	
	r. e., Richert, Gaw
Sprackling, Crowther, q. b.,	
	q. b., Rohlin, Diettrick
Warner, Bean, r. h.....l. h.,	Diettrick, Webber
Marble, Young, l. h.,	Kewer
High, Snell, Bingham, f. b.....f. b.,	Housten
Score—Brown 27; Tufts 9. Touchdowns—Marble 3. High, Ashbaugh, Diettrick. Goals from touchdowns—Smith 2, Housten. Goal from field—Kewer. Referee—Dorman of Columbia. Umpire—Burleigh of Exeter. Field judge—Hunt of Brown. Time—13-minute periods.	

**Gaskill
Athletic
Field**

Worcester Academy's new athletic field, at Spurr street and Providence street extension, has been christened Gaskill Athletic Field in memory of the late Judge Francis A. Gaskill, Brown, '66. Two brass tablets, four feet by two feet, made by the Murdock Shaw Co. of Boston, have been riveted to either side of the concrete gates that span the entrance to the field. The plate denoting the name of the field is on the left pillar of the gateway.

The other tablet is on the right-hand pillar and bears the inscription: "Francis Almon Gaskill, Justice Superior Court, Trustee Worcester Academy, 1876, 1909, Third President Board of Trustees. Lover of books and men."

The gates are of heavy wrought iron and in proper keeping with the other appointments of the field.

**Practice
for Track**

A large squad of men has been out for track practice, Roper, '11; Roberts, '13; Parker, '12; Firebaugh, '14; Sawin, '14, and Walker, '13, of the cross-country squad among them. Others are Rosenberg, '13; Calder, '11; Heydon, '11; Miles, '12; Holding, '14; Warner, '14; Blomberg, '13; Jackson, '11; Tucker, '13; Eastburn, '12; McGuire, '12; Bugbee, '14; Burwell, '13.

**College
Tennis
Champion**

This year the annual Brown tennis tournament attracted nearly 40 entries. Play continued through a large part of October, closing on the 22d of the month, when W. F. Scholze, '12, won the championship by defeating R. N. Gardner, '11, in three straight sets, 6-4, 11-9, 8-6.

It is gratifying to see the college more interested in tennis than formerly. Anything that can be done to stimulate the game on the hill is desirable. We ought to be developing players at Brown who can make as good a showing at Newport as Hovey, Chace, Jones, Budlong and other Brown men of years gone by.

**Football
Schedule**

The football schedule and scores for 1910 are as follows:

- | | | |
|------|-----|--|
| Oct. | 1. | Norwich University at Providence, |
| | | 31-0. |
| | 5. | Rhode Island State College at Providence, 5-0. |
| | 8. | Colgate University at Providence. |
| | | 0-0. |
| | 15. | U. of Pennsylvania at Providence. |
| | | 0-20. |
| | 22. | Harvard at Cambridge, 0-12. |
| | 29. | Tufts College at Providence, 27-9. |
| Nov. | 5. | Yale at New Haven, 21-0. |
| | 12. | Vermont at Providence. |
| | 19. | Amherst Aggies at Providence. |
| | 24. | Carlisle Indians at Providence. |

**Brown Men
at Worcester**

Professors MacDonald and Munro of the history department and George P. Winship, librarian of the John Carter Brown Library, attended the dedication of the new building of the American Antiquarian Society at Worcester, Mass. The librarian is Clarence S. Brigham, Brown, '99, while the principal speaker at the exercises was Professor J. F. Jameson, formerly a member of the Brown faculty.

Mr. Winship was elected secretary of the society.

**Commencement
Ball Games**

Dr. Marvel, supervisor of athletics, asks us to invite the alumni to say whether they prefer the present baseball arrangement for commencement day, or the following innovation, to which President Faunce has given his consent: It is proposed to have an annual game between the university and alumni nines on Tuesday, the day before commencement, and transfer to that day all the "horseplay." On Wednesday, commencement day, it is proposed to have no horseplay, but a game with a first-rate team from some other college. How does this strike the readers of the Monthly? Send us word at once, if you are interested, or write Dr. Marvel; the game with another college, if played, must be arranged immediately.

Of Interest to Most of Us President Faunce and Dean King attended the 25th anniversary of the founding of Bryn Mawr College, Oct. 21-22.

A picturesque sight seen daily for some time past at the university is the carrying of books from the old library to the new. Wooden barrows, each borne by two men, have been in constant use, transferring the volumes. To transport 170,000 books has required a large number of trips.

Dr. Lacey-Baker, the new instructor for the glee club, has selected the following men to sing on the university quartette: Lawrence Gardner, '11, first tenor; Royal W. Leith, '12, second tenor; A. F. Newell, '12, first bass, and Earle B. Dane, '11, second bass.

At the October meeting of the committee on the management of the John Carter Brown Library, the librarian reported 635 titles added to the collection since the end of the last college year. Over two-thirds of these consisted of a collection of pamphlets and newspapers dealing with the French Revolution in the West India colonies.

In the Brown Union, on the evening of Oct. 18, Mr. Chenting Thomas Wang, general secretary of the Chinese Students' Christian Association in North America, spoke on "The Migration of Chinese Students and What It Means to China and the World."

Professor Poland of the department of art and Mr. G. Chinard of the department of French were in France, Spain and Italy last summer, conducting first-hand investigations in connection with the development of their departments.

Professor F. G. Allinson of the department of Greek, who is this year professor at the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, has been making a particular study of the political situation in Greece.

Lucian Gay of Providence has been appointed assistant gymnasium instructor to fill the vacancy left by William Foggitt. Mr. Gay was formerly in-

structor of heavy gymnastics in New York University. Patten, '14, and Whitmarsh, '14, have been appointed class assistants for the year by Dr. Marvel.

The preparation and editing of school texts, translations and other works of value in schools and colleges occupied Professors C. Von Klenze and A. C. Crowell of the department of German, and Professor L. T. Damon of the department of English during the summer. Professor Damon is supervising editor for the publishing firm of Scott, Foresman & Co. and is general editor of the Lake Series of Classics.

Professor Brooks of the department of mechanical engineering attended the joint meeting in England of the American and English Societies of Mechanical Engineers last summer. Following a close study of engineering works in England, Professor Brooks went to France, where he carefully examined recent aeroplane construction.

Professor Charles W. Brown of the geology department, who has been engaged in a survey of the natural resources of Rhode Island, has been authorized to continue the work on a somewhat broader scale by the new Rhode Island State Conservation Commission.

At a meeting of the executive board of the Sock and Buskin Society, E. G. Buzzell, '12, has been elected manager in place of Eldredge, '11, who did not return to college this fall.

The freshmen won the fall interclass athletic meet at Andrews Field, Oct. 26, making 66 points to the sophomores' 57. Few upperclassmen competed.

R. F. Skillings has been elected president of the senior class, H. E. Muir chairman of the class day committee, R. C. Murphy poet and G. C. Stucker orator. The address to undergraduates will be by G. D. Moore.

Harvard's second eleven beat Brown's second, 20 to 0, at Cambridge, Oct. 29.

R. N. and L. Gardner won the tennis finals in doubles, Oct. 28.

BRUNONIANS FAR AND NEAR

Brown men on the Providence Assembly tickets are: Republicans, William R. Tillinghast, '79, 3d district; James B. Littlefield, '02, 4th district; George A. Jepherson, '87, 20th district. Democratic: Harvey A. Baker, '03, 4th district; Albert B. West, '04, 8th district. W. M. P. Bowen, '84, is the Republican candidate for senator from Providence.

Four Brown men have received scholarships in Harvard University, Raymond F. Tift and Claude R. Branch, '07, in the law school, and Harold M. Frost, '09, and Charles F. Warren, '09, in the medical school.

The following Brown men were recently admitted to the Rhode Island bar: Aylsworth Brown, '06; Eliot G. Parkhurst, '06; John L. Curran, '07; Ralph V. Hadley, '07; Patrick E. Dillon, ex-'08.

About a Brown, '73, Man

One of the last times that Bishop Burgess of Long Island dined out was at the Press Club, where the waiters are all negroes. The head waiter bowed Bishop Burgess and his host profusely to their places. "This way, adm'ral," said he. "Tek this table. You get a bettah view of the harbor heah, adm'ral:"

"I am not an admiral," said Bishop Burgess, smiling.

"My mistek, suh," said the head waiter. "Ah mout er known all the time I was er talkin' to a military man. You like dis table, colonel?"

"I am not a colonel," said Bishop Burgess, smiling more broadly. "I am a bishop."

"To be shuah, suh," said the head waiter. "Too-o be shuah. Ve'y sorry for mah mistek, suh. I got dem titles of adm'ral and colonel wrong, suh, but Ah was all right on de main issue. Ah knowed soon as Ah saw you dat you was one of the face cards of your profession, suh."—Cincinnati Times-Star.

Alumni

1856

Hon. Richard Olney has been elected a trustee of the reorganized Boston Herald.

1861

Hon. and Mrs. William W. Douglas, who have spent some time in Switzerland, recently left Geneva for Lyons to spend a few weeks.

1870

Professor Wilfred H. Munro has been appointed to fill the unexpired term of Professor George G. Wilson on the school committee of Providence.

1873 hon

After thirty-nine consecutive years as professor of mechanical and civil engineering at

Tufts College Professor Charles Durtin Bray has resigned and will devote his time to private research and travel. Professor Bray was a student at Brown in 1862-1864, and went to Annapolis Naval Academy, where he distinguished himself in athletics and graduated in 1868, the highest in his class. He left his post as third assistant United States naval engineer to accept the professorship at Tufts in 1869. He received the honorary degree of A. M. from Brown in 1873.

1874

Rev. Thomas D. Anderson, D. D., has closed his labors with the Emmanuel Baptist Church of Albany, N. Y., and has taken up his residence in Brookline, Mass. For the present he is to act as stated supply of the Central Church, Providence, of which he was pastor for fifteen years.

Dr. O. P. Gifford, of Brookline, Mass., is writing the daily Bible lessons from the Psalms in the Daily Bible Magazine, published by the World's Morning Watch, New York city.

1876

Judge C. F. Parkhurst of the Rhode Island Supreme Court has been re-elected president of the University Club of Providence.

1877

Hon. William Paine Sheffield, representative in Congress from the first Rhode Island district, has issued a statement, in which he says regarding the speakership: "If re-elected I intend to go into the Republican caucus and support and work for the best available man, who is fitted for the duties of the office and who will be entirely satisfactory to my constituents. I think the office of speaker should not be held too long by any one man and I do not think Joseph G. Cannon is the one who will unite all Republicans and promote the legislative progress of the country at the present time, and so, I will not support him."

1880 and 1904

Rev. George W. Rigler of Westerly has been called to the pastorate of the Lonsdale Baptist church to succeed Rev. J. Hector Palmer, '04, who has resigned to accept a fellowship in the graduate divinity school of the University of Chicago.

1881

Ex-Governor Charles Evans Hughes took the oath of office as a member of the Supreme Court of the United States, Oct. 10.

1883 and 1888

Secretary C. A. Barbour, '88, and Dr. A. W. Anthony, '83, started for the mission fields in Asia, Oct. 8. They expect to be absent from this country about seven months, returning next spring. At a recent meeting of

the board of managers of the American Baptist Foreign Missionary Society, Professor Anthony was elected to membership.

1884

W. C. Joslin is supervising principal of the public schools at Media, Pa.

1885

Professor James C. Monaghan, formerly of Providence and now national lecturer of the Knights of Columbus, on Oct. 20, in the hall of representatives in the Vermont state capitol, delivered an address on Columbus and Columbus Day. A bill has been introduced into the Vermont Legislature making Columbus Day a legal holiday in that state.

Elmer E. Silver has resigned from the board of directors of Silver, Burdett & Co. after serving continuously as a member of the board from the date when the company was incorporated, May 2, 1892, until the present time. Mr. Silver entered the publishing business in June, 1885, in the New England agency of J. H. Butler & Co. of Philadelphia. After a service of one year in this capacity he formed a partnership with M. T. Rogers and began business under the firm name of M. T. Rogers & Co. on July 1, 1886. On Sept. 1, 1886, his brother, Edgar O. Silver, was admitted to the partnership, and the business was conducted until March 1, 1887, as above, on which date Mr. Rogers retired from the firm and Henry C. Deane was admitted to the firm. A few months later Frank W. Burdett was also admitted to the partnership, and the business was conducted under the firm name of Silver, Burdett & Co. from April 16, 1888, to May 2, 1892, when the business was incorporated under the same name, and has continued to be carried on by this corporation up to the present time. When the corporation was organized Mr. Silver was made treasurer of the corporation, which position he held until Oct. 1, 1904, when he resigned this position to enter the life insurance business. He still continued to be a member of the board of directors up to the date of his resignation, Oct. 1, 1910. Mr. Silver is general manager for the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, O., with offices at 79 Milk street, Boston.

1889

Walter Perley Hall, chairman of the Massachusetts Railroad Commission, is also chairman of the special commission appointed by the legislature to inspect all the properties of the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad for the purpose of validating the securities of the company. The findings of the special commission will be presented to the next session of the legislature.

Albert A. Silver, Jr., ex-'89, acting president of Silver, Burdett & Co., after the death of his brother, Edgar O. Silver, and since April 1, 1910, vice-president and general manager of the company, has resigned both as a director in the company and as vice-president and general manager, his resignation to take effect Oct. 1, 1910. Mr. Silver entered the employ

of the company in the fall of 1886, and his connection with the company has continued up to the present time. His service with the company has covered various lines of responsibility from an employe in the office to manager of the New England business of the company, manager of its insular and foreign department and manager of the business as a whole. In the course of his work he has covered personally at various times the entire country, from the East to the Pacific Coast. He made two visits to the Philippine Islands and established the business of the house on an excellent basis there. During the two years when he had charge of the New England territory for the house the business showed an increase of 40 per cent. over its volume at the time he assumed charge. His plans for the future are not yet formulated, but before taking up any new line of work he proposes to take a much needed rest.

1890

At a recent meeting of the Rhode Island State Conservation Commission, George H. Webb was elected chairman.

1891

Professor Gerald Birney Smith has an article, "Testing the Doctrine of Inspiration," in the September number of the Biblical World.

1893

J. D. E. Jones has resigned the offices of vice-president and general manager of the Puritan Life Insurance Co. of Providence.

1894

Rev. Francis C. Bliss has left his charge at Benedict, N. Dak., to become pastor of the Congregational churches at Anamoose and Drake, N. Dak. His address is Box 115, Drake, N. Dak.

1896

Rev. George A. Gordon, pastor of the Congregational church at Southbridge, Mass., has resigned his pastorate to become associate secretary of the Massachusetts No-License League, with headquarters in Boston.

1897

Charles A. Harris is the author of "A Rapid Survey of the Massachusetts Educational Systems," a book of about 100 pages. Mr. Harris is now living in Holliston, Mass.

Professor Leslie F. Paull of Fort Collins, Col., has resigned as associate professor of horticulture at the Colorado Agricultural College to pursue the profession of consulting horticulturist. He holds the offices of deputy state entomologist and nursery inspector. In addition to this he is also horticultural inspector of Larimer county, Col. He makes a specialty of giving advice to Eastern investors contemplating purchasing land in Colorado and neighboring states.

1898

George Leonard Drowne, instructor in English at Clark University since 1908, has resigned his position.

"Dave" Fultz made the address before the Y. M. C. A. at Brown Oct. 2. His subject was "College Ideals."

1899 et al.

A Colorado alumnus writes: "In the Denver-Wyoming game, Oct. 8, we sure had Brown Day among the officials. They were C. Henry Smith, Brown, '99, referee; 'Pop' Kirtley, '09, umpire, and 'Bird' Taylor, '01, head linesman. You know that 'Jimmy' Gartland, '03, is the man who made the D. U. team what it is, as graduate manager." He adds: "Many thanks for the football clippings. 'Jimmy' Gartland will probably dope up a little 'ad' for Brown out of it. There are several live Dartmouth men out here, and we have to 'keep our light so shining, a little in front of the rest.'"

1900

George S. Cooper has entered into partnership for the general practice of the law with Swinburne Hale under the name of Cooper & Hale, with offices at 120 Broadway, New York city.

Arthur L. Perry has been elected a vice-president of the Young Men's Republican Club of Westerly.

1901

Archie Slocum is practising medicine in New York city, at 438 West 116th st. After graduation, he was in business in England for a year, then went to the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, graduating in 1906. He was on the house staff at Bellevue Hospital for two and a half years, ending as house physician. He then took a year as house gynecologist at Roosevelt Hospital.

J. G. Melendy has recently been appointed superintendent of the national works of the General Chemical Co. at Cleveland, O. His residence address will be 13,232 Forest Hill ave., East Cleveland, O.

1901 and 1903

At the recent National Republican League convention in New York city, W. Louis Frost, '01, was elected vice-president for Rhode Island, and Percy W. Gardner, '03, was re-elected to the national executive committee.

1902

First Lieutenant Le Roy Bartlett, C. A. C., of Fort Worden, Wash., published in a recent number of the Journal of the United States Artillery an article on "Ricochets in Target Practice."

1903

Edward W. Holmes is practising law in Clayton, N. M.

John Hutchins Cady announces that B. Charles Baker, '03, has become associated with him in the practice of architecture at 1019 Banigan building, Providence.

1905

Arthur S. Townsend is principal of the grammar school at Quincy, Mass.

Dewitt C. Eggleston's address is Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

Rodney C. Walker has given up his position with the Viscol Co. and entered the employment of A. E. Little & Co. as advertising manager for their product, the Sorosis shoe. His address is 48 Baltimore st., Lynn, Mass.

F. E. Marble is in Europe on a pleasure trip.

1906

Howard M. Tracy is teaching in Public School 16, Tompkinsville, N. Y.

Jared W. Davis is teaching in the Hopkins Grammar School at New Haven, Conn.

John E. Flemming is now pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Struthers, Ohio.

1907

Dr. Clarence W. Way is now practising at Dennisville, N. J.

1908

Alfred J. Olsen, Jr., is principal of the high school in Veedersburg, Ind.

Leslie E. Swain has been chosen coach for the freshmen eleven at Brown.

1909

Omar R. McCoy is a student teacher at the Technical High School, Providence.

Louis A. McCoy is teaching mathematics at the Bulkeley School, New London, Conn.

Moses L. Crossley will conduct a new course in physics and chemistry at the evening high school in Providence this year. The course will include dyeing and bleaching, the chemical side of foodstuffs and personal hygiene.

Clarence W. Bosworth is a sub-teacher at the Southbridge, Mass., High School.

1910

William H. Kent has a position in New York city.

Ernest M. Morris and Edward H. Mason, Jr., have entered McGill University Medical School.

Albert Roberts is teaching at Claremont, N. H.

James Smalley, Jr., is teaching mathematics and the sciences at the high school in Braintree, Mass.

Robert F. Seybolt is assistant to Professor Walter B. Jacobs in the department of education at Brown.

Albert Farnsworth is teaching history at the Hope Street High School, Providence.

Alumnae

1894

At the ceremonies in connection with the inauguration of President Burton at Smith College, Oct. 5, President Mary E. Woolley of Mount Holyoke College received the degree of LL.D.

1902

Miss Grace D. Gallup is teaching in the high school at Newport.

1903

Alice M. Hersey is teaching at the high school in Lakewood, N. J.

1906

Miss Henrietta Teresa Brazeau, teacher of French in the Pawtucket High School, delivered an address on "Oral Aural Training in French," before the modern language department of the Rhode Island Institute of Instruction on Oct. 28, at the Classical High School.

1907

Miss Alice M. Blessing is teaching latin in the high school at Wickford, R. I.

Miss Blanche M. Crapo is teaching at the Whitman High School, Taunton, Mass.

1909

Miss Gertrude M. Marble is teaching German and English at the high school at Wickford, R. I.

Miss Agnes Dana is teaching at the East Providence High School.

Miss Lucile M. Blanchard is teaching mathematics in the Sudbury, Mass. High School.

1910

Miss Marion Dean has been elected second assistant teacher in the Brookfield, Mass. High School.

Miss Florence A. Crossley is teaching latin and Miss Lillian R. Cosgrove english at the Hope Street High School, Providence.

Miss Helen E. Gindele is teaching german, physics and chemistry in the Branford High School, Branford, Conn.

Miss Mary C. Suffa is teaching advanced mathematics and latin in the high school at Seymour, Conn.

Miss Alice Cook is teaching in Smith's Academy, Hatfield, Mass.

Miss Alice Willer is teaching latin, french and history in the Walpole High School, Walpole, N. H.

Births

Born, at Pittsfield, Mass., Oct. 9, 1910, to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Stone Crummett, '07, a son, Gervon de Steiguer Crummett.

Born, Oct. 7, 1910, to Rev. and Mrs. Arthur O. Pritchard, '00, a son, Arthur Osborn Pritchard, Jr.

Born, at Fall River, Mass., Oct. 13, 1910, to Mr. and Mrs. William A. Hart, '03, a daughter. Mr. and Mrs. Hart also have a son two years of age.

Born, at Providence, Sept. 23, 1910, to Everett Jarvis Horton, '02, and Mabel Clark Horton, a son, Everett Jarvis Horton, Jr.

Engagements

Mr. and Mrs. R. Frederick Taylor of Worcester, Mass., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marie Louise Taylor, to Newton Peck Hutchison, '05, of Providence.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Marcy Patten of Little Compton, R. I., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Caroline Wilbour Patten, to Eugene Bailey Jackson, '02, of Boston.

Marriages

On Wednesday, Oct. 12, 1910, Miss Jennie Frances Sweet was married to T. E. B. Pope, '02, of Washington, D. C. E. P. B. Atwood, '02, was one of the ushers. Mr. and Mrs. Pope will live in Washington, where Mr. Pope has a position in the Bureau of Fisheries.

On Oct. 12, 1910, Miss Hazel Rebecca York was married to Gene Wilder Ware, '06, at Watch Hill, R. I. Mrs. and Mrs. Ware will be at home after Jan. 1 at 160 Prospect street, Providence.

On Oct. 12, 1910, at Andover, Me., Miss Florence Fisher Talbot was married to John Ashley Gammons, '98. Mr. and Mrs. Gammons will be at home after Dec. 1 at 364 Lloyd avenue, Providence.

On Oct. 4, 1910, at Providence, Miss Ethelwyn Chaffee Phillips, '06, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Llewellyn Phillips, '81, was married to Edwin Babcock Stillman. Miss Caroline B. Phillips, '08, was maid of honor, and Miss Agnes Jonas, '09, Miss Georgie S. Peck, '06, and Miss Lillian M. Osler, ex '09, were three of the six bridesmaids. J. Russell McKay, '11, and Charles P. Roundy, '00, were two of the ushers. Mr. and Mrs. Stillman will live at Faneuil, Mass.

On Oct. 5, 1910, at Pontiac, R. I., Miss Mary Louise Vose was married to Rev. Albert William Haydn Thompson, '03. Mr. and Mrs. Thompson will live at 38 Oriental st., Newark, N. J., where Mr. Thompson is assistant rector of Trinity Church.

On Oct. 20, 1910, at Chester, Pa., Miss Helen May Dungan Spedden was married to Rev. John Ellsworth Flemming, '06. Mr. and Mrs. Flemming will live at Struthers, Ohio.

On Oct. 19, 1910, at Providence, R. I., Miss Charlotte B. Hamlin was married to Arthur Lloyd Philbrick, '03. Mr. and Mrs. Philbrick will live in St. Louis, Mo.

On Oct. 19, 1910, Miss Beatrice Anna Sturdy, '08, was married to Harold William Paine, '07. President Faunce performed the ceremony. Ralph C. McPhee, '07, LeRoy Mehan, '08, Frederick R. Budlong '09, Percy McPhee, '11, and Raymond Buss, '09, were among the ushers. Mr. and Mrs. Paine will live at 53 Haskins st., Providence.

On Oct. 4, 1910, at Johnston, R. I., Miss

Alice Evelyn Goff was married to Clayton Edward Hunt, '08. Will C. Ingalls, '09, was best man. Mr. and Mrs. Hunt will live in Columbia, Conn.

Deaths

CHARLES HENRY ZUG, 1854

Charles Henry Zug, president of the Zug Iron and Steel Company of Pittsburgh, Pa., died in his home at Pittsburgh, Oct. 21, 1910. The cause of death was chronic catarrh. Mr. Zug was 78 years of age, and was one of the pioneer manufacturers of Pittsburgh. He was born in Carlisle, Pa., Nov. 25, 1832, and was the son of Christopher and Eliza B. Zug. He received his early education in the public schools and graduated from Brown University in 1854 with the degree of Ph. B. Following his graduation he became a mill clerk and then manager of a rolling mill. He soon established his own plant and spent his entire business life thereafter in the manufacture of iron and steel. He was married in 1864 to Miss Sarah M. Breed, five children being born. He was a member of the University Club of Pittsburgh.

REV. WAYLAND HOYT, 1860

Rev. Wayland Hoyt, D. D., LL. D., of Philadelphia, one of the most prominent ministers of the Baptist denomination, died Sept. 28, 1910, in Salem, Mass., where he had been staying for several weeks. He had been suffering from a nervous shock sustained last August, when he was in Minneapolis, Minn., where he was thrown from his carriage when it was struck by an automobile.

Dr. Hoyt, who was 72 years old, was born in Cleveland, O., on Feb. 18, 1838, and was the son of James M. and Mary Ella (Beede) Hoyt. He was graduated from Brown University in 1860 and from the Rochester Theological Seminary three years later. He received his A. M. degree from Brown in '63 and his D. D. degree from Rochester University in '77, while Ursinus College conferred the LL.D. degree upon him in 1901. He was ordained to the Baptist ministry in 1863 and his first pastorate was in Pittsfield, Mass., 1863-64; from which he went to Cincinnati for three years, 1864-67; and from there to Brooklyn, N. Y., where he served six years, 1867-73, 1876-82. He then went to New York, as pastor of the Tabernacle Church, 1873-74, and later was for two years pastor of the Shawmut Avenue Baptist Church, Boston. From there he went to the Memorial Church in Philadelphia, serving from 1882-89; later he became pastor of the First Church in Minneapolis, but returned in 1895 to the Epiphany Baptist Church in Philadelphia, the pastorate of which he resigned some time ago.

Dr. Hoyt had recently been professor of religion and science and the art of public speech in the theological department of Temple University, Philadelphia. He was a mem-

ber of the boards of managers of the American Baptist Foreign Mission, the American Baptist Home Mission Society and the American Baptist Publication Society. As a writer he was the author of "Hints and Helps for the Christian Life," "Present Lessons from Distant Days," "Gleams from Paul's Prison," "Along the Pilgrimage," "The Brook in the Way," "Saturday Afternoons," "Light on Life's Highway," "At His Feet," "For Shine and Shade," "Home Ideals," "The Teaching of Jesus Concerning His Own Person," and also many pamphlets. He contributed constantly to newspapers and magazines articles of religious or historical interest. Dr. Hoyt was married in Salem in 1864 to Maude Fairfax Mansfield of that city. His widow and two children survive him.

DR. GEORGE W. PORTER, 1870

Dr. George Whipple Porter, a practising physician of Providence for 30 years, from 1876 to 1906, died in Boston, Oct. 15, 1910. He had been in indifferent health since he left Providence.

Dr. Porter was a native of Lincoln, R. I., where he was born April 10, 1847. He was the son of Rev. Emory M. Porter and Betsy W. Arnold, and received his early education in the public schools of Lonsdale. He graduated from Brown University in 1870 and three years later received his degree of master of arts. He studied medicine at Harvard University, receiving his physician's degree in 1874. He entered the Boston City Hospital in 1873 as house officer and remained there a year. From 1874 to 1876 he was house surgeon at the Woman's Hospital in New York state, then taking up active practice in Providence.

From 1876 to 1882 he was a surgeon in the out-patient department of the Rhode Island Hospital and was surgeon in the department of gynecology at that institution from 1882 to 1908. In 1906 his health became much impaired, and although he was a consulting surgeon on the Rhode Island Hospital staff in 1909 and 1910, he was not an active practitioner. During his services in the state he was a consulting surgeon of the Providence Lying-In Hospital and St. Elizabeth's Home, and was also surgeon of the First Light Infantry Regiment.

Dr. Porter was a fellow of the Rhode Island Medical Society, Providence Medical Association and American Academy of Medicine. He was the founder of the gynecological department of the Rhode Island Hospital and one of the founders of the Providence Lying-In Hospital.

Dr. Porter leaves a widow, Mrs. Emogene Louise (Hoyt) Porter, and two sons, Charles Huntington Porter, '00, and Dr. Emory Moulton Porter, '06, and a grandson, George Whipple Porter.

EDWIN PELEG DAWLEY, 1874

Edwin Peleg Dawley, one of the best known men in the engineering profession in New England, died suddenly at his home in

Providence, Oct. 7, 1910, aged 57 years. Mr. Dawley was the son of Peleg Dawley and Lucinda Wood Barney, and was born in Providence, Oct. 1, 1853. He prepared for college at the Classical High School, and entered Brown University in 1870 with the class of 1874, leaving college during his sophomore year to enter upon his career. His first engineering work was in the office of the city engineer of Providence, in the water and sewage departments. He later left this work to become engineer and superintendent of the Interstate Telephone Company, where his efficient work brought him to the notice of the officials of the roads now included in the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad. He was first appointed assistant to the chief engineer of the New York, Providence and Boston Railroad, and, upon the death of the chief, Mr. Dawley was advanced to that office. When the New York, Providence and Boston was absorbed by the New York, New Haven and Hartford in 1892, Mr. Dawley was made division engineer and represented the road in the drawing up of the plans for the Union Station in Providence. While division engineer he made a reputation as a designer of heavy bridges, and was an authority on the work connected with the abolition of grade crossings. He was later appointed assistant to the chief engineer, and divided his time between the Boston and Providence offices. His greatest engineering work was the tunnel through the east side hill, suggested by Mr. Dawley in 1894, approved and adopted in 1904, and completed under his direct supervision as engineer of construction. In March, 1909, Mr. Dawley severed his connection with the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad and opened an office in Providence, where he was engaged on plans and designs for several large engineering undertakings. By a special vote in 1907, Mr. Dawley received the degree of A. B. with his class. He was prominent in Masonic circles and enjoyed a wide acquaintance among the members of his profession. He married, in 1880, Mary Hannah Bliss, and, in 1888, Florence N. French, who

survives him, with two sons, Howard and Earl, and one daughter, Mrs. Lewis Ford, of Providence.

DR. LENNOX G. WALLING, 1902

Dr. Lennox Gresham Walling, one of the promising younger physicians of Providence, died at his home in Harrisville, R. I., Oct. 24, 1910, aged 29 years. His death was due to nephritis, which had caused him to give up his practice last April. Dr. Walling was born in Burrillville, R. I., June 19, 1881, and was the son of John S. and Sarah R. (Smith) Walling. He prepared for college at the Woonsocket High School and entered Brown with the class of 1902, graduating in that year with the degree of A. B. During his college career he took an active part in class athletics and in the musical associations. He was a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. After graduation he studied medicine at Columbia Medical School, receiving his M. D. in 1906. For the next two years he served as interne at the Rhode Island Hospital, and then completed his training at the Lying-in Hospital. About a year ago he opened an office at 63 Jackson street, and was becoming favorably known as a physician when forced to give up his work on account of illness. Dr. Walling was a member of Phi Beta Kappa, of Nu Sigma Nu, a medical fraternity, and also of the Providence Medical Society and of the University Club. He was engaged to marry Miss Hazel M. Wheeler of Manchester, N. H. His mother and an aunt survive him.

JULIA WARD HOWE, 1909 hon.

Julia Ward Howe, the noted author and philanthropist, died Oct. 17, 1910, at Middletown, R. I., aged 91 years. She was the wife of Samuel Gridley Howe, a member of the class of 1821. At the commencement exercises, June 16, 1909, the honorary degree of doctor of letters was conferred on Mrs. Howe, and the ovation given the author of the famous "Battle Hymn of the Republic" will long be remembered as a feature of that occasion.

THE LETTER BOX

Editor Brown Alumni Monthly:

Don't let the charter reform movement lag. You have the alumni behind you—and not the alumni alone.

Alumnus

Providence, Sept. 19.

CHANGE WITHOUT FRICTION

Editor Brown Alumni Monthly:

Through the Monthly I am endeavoring to keep in touch with Brown affairs.

I hope the matter of charter revision will be carried through, without friction, to a modern and liberal statement. I enjoy reading the magazine every time. You may print the enclosed or as much of it as you wish.

Cordially yours,

George D. Allison

Rutherford Baptist Church,
Rutherford, N. J., Sept. 7.

RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL TRUST CO.

PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

CAPITAL	-	-	-	\$2,000,000
SURPLUS	-	-	-	\$2,000,000

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING AND TRUST BUSINESS

ALLOWS INTEREST on accounts subject to check at sight. Executors, Administrators, Guardians or Receivers depositing funds with this Company are by law exempted from all personal liability.

ACCEPTS TRUSTS, created by will or otherwise, and is by law authorized to act as Executor, Administrator, Guardian or Receiver.

RENTS SAFES in its vaults at \$10.00 per year and upwards; also receives Bonds, Jewelry, Silverware and other valuables for SAFE KEEPING.

LOANS MONEY on Real Estate or other approved Collateral.

ISSUES LETTERS of CREDIT and INTERNATIONAL CHEQUES, available everywhere.

DRAWS DRAFTS on London, Paris, Berlin, Vienna and other European cities.

FOREIGN MONEY BOUGHT and SOLD.



Depository and Custodian of Funds of BROWN UNIVERSITY

OFFICERS

HERBERT J. WELLS, President

EDWARD S. CLARK, Vice-President

HORATIO A. HUNT, Vice-President

WILLIAM A. GAMWELL, Secretary

PRESTON H. GARDNER, Trust Officer

CYRUS E. LAPHAM, Asst. Secretary

JOHN E. WILLIAMS, Asst. Secretary

HENRY L. SLADER, Asst. Sec'y

GILBERT A. HARRINGTON, Asst. Trust Officer

DIRECTORS

Royal C. Taft

Rowland G. Hazard

John R. Freeman

Robert H. I. Goddard

Nelson W. Aldrich

Charles S. Mellen

Robert I. Gammell

Samuel R. Dorrance

Robert W. Taft

William B. Weedon

Howard O. Sturges

Webster Knight

Edward D. Pearce

Stephen O. Metcalf

Stephen O. Edwards

Robert Knight

Walter R. Callender

Frank W. Matteson

John W. Danielson

Edward Holbrook

R. H. Ives Goddard, Jr.

Herbert J. Wells

James E. Sullivan

Lyman B. Goff

Benjamin M. Jackson

Worcester Academy

All Advantages of a Large School

MASTER teachers, comprehensive equipment. Great record for college preparation. Complete laboratory building. Manual training. Superb dining hall. Isolated infirmary. "The Megaron," a novel recreation hall. Perfect swimming pool. Gymnasium, thorough physical training. New athletic field, eleven acres. Field House with baths and lockers. Quarter mile track ; football and baseball fields ; tennis courts.

Illustrated Catalogue

D. W. ABERCROMBIE, LL.D., Principal, Worcester, Mass.

Three Forceful Texts

International Law . . . 530 pp. \$2.50

*By George G. Wilson, Ph.D. and
George F. Tucker, Ph.D.*

An authoritative, virile, up-to-date text. The fifth edition of a book which, in its own field, is absolutely unequalled.

SOCIOLOGY: Its Simpler Teachings and Applications . . . 405 pp. . . \$1.50

By James Quayle Dealey, Ph.D.

Lucid, optimistic, broad-minded and constructive; a book which equips its students to deal more wisely and more vigorously with the problem of social betterment.

The Development of the State 343 pp. \$1.50

By James Quayle Dealey, Ph.D.

A clear cut, consistent text which treats history as a science but, at the same time, emphasizes its vital, human element.

SILVER, BURDETT & COMPANY
New York Boston Chicago

RHODE ISLAND CO-OPERATIVE COAL COMPANY

Yard and Pockets, 275-277 South Water Street
Treasurer's Office . . . 97 Hope Street

THIS Company offers to the householder and business man an opportunity to buy coal at the lowest price. An investment in its stock makes the investor a sharer in the profits of the business without liability as a stockholder.

Coal of good Quality, good weight and hand-screened is delivered to every purchaser.

For further particulars inquire of

J. J. COUTANCHE, Treas.

Tel. 606-L Angell 97 Hope St. Prov., R. I.

ABBOTT

A SCHOOL FOR BOYS FARMINGTON, MAINE

Offers the natural attractiveness of the Rangeley Lake region, and the quiet surroundings of an educational village.

Limited to forty boys, twelve of whom are Rhode Island boys.

Five year record—every new pupil with one exception has registered for the second year.

Private Pullman car to and from Boston.

Ninth Year Opens Wednesday, September 28

Tuition \$700. Address

GEORGE DUDLEY CHURCH - Headmaster

BROWN '99

EXCLUSIVE NOVELTIES AND THE LATEST
AUTHORITATIVE STYLES IN

Millinery, Lingerie, Garments

Dress Goods and Silks

Dress Accessories

Gloves, Hosiery

Rugs, Furnishings, Carpets

AT THE LOWEST PRICES

 **Gladding's** 

SINCE COLONIAL DAYS AT THE SIGN
OF THE BUNCH OF GRAPES

Providence

Harvard Medical School

The new buildings, four of which are devoted entirely to laboratory teaching and research, were dedicated September 25th, 1906. Abundant facilities for general and special clinical instruction in medicine and surgery are afforded by the numerous hospitals of Boston.

COURSE FOR THE DEGREE OF M. D. A four years' course, open to bachelors of art, literature, philosophy, or science, and to persons of equivalent standing, leads to the degree of M. D. The studies of the fourth year are wholly elective; they include laboratory subjects, general medicine, general surgery, and the special clinical branches. The School-year extends from the Thursday following the last Wednesday in September to the last Wednesday in June.

GRADUATE COURSES Throughout the School-year, special courses open to graduates of recognized medical schools are offered in the various subjects of practical medicine and the medical sciences.

SUMMER COURSES During the summer months, similar courses are open to both medical students and graduates.

RESEARCH WORK In all the laboratories opportunity is given at all times for properly qualified persons to conduct original investigations.

For Detailed Announcements address Harvard Medical School, Boston, Mass.

THE BROWN ALUMNI MONTHLY

PROVIDENCE COAL CO.

ANTHRACITE and BITUMINOUS

WHOLESALE **COAL** AND RETAIL



Central Office, Corner Custom House and Weybosset Streets
Yard, Corner of Dorrance and Dyer Sts.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

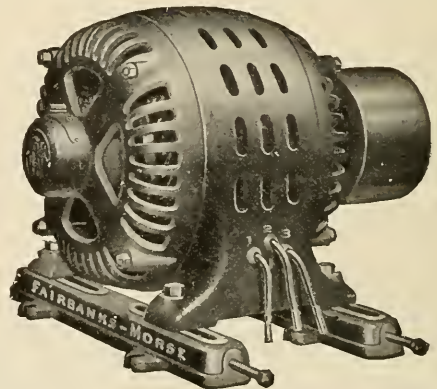
E. A. Johnson & Co.
Printers
57 Weybosset St.
Up One Flight

FRANK P. MAGUIRE

LICENSED ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR

ELECTRICAL CONSTRUCTION

Isolated Plants, Dynamos and Motors, Electric Lighting, Electric Fixtures, Electric Gas Lighting



REPAIRS

Telephones, Electric Bells, Electric Door Openers, Burglar Alarms, Annunciators.

EVERYTHING IN ELECTRICAL WORK

Electrical Decorations Estimates Furnished

23 FOUNTAIN STREET

Tel. Conn.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

CLASSIFIED BUSINESS DIRECTORY

NOTE:—A Brown Man should be listed in this directory. It assures you of the patronage of Brown Men.

*Send in your business card to EARL N. MANCHESTER, Business Manager,
Box 1297, Providence, R. I.*

Providence, R. I.

Lawyers

MENDELL W. CRANE,
Attorney at Law,
87 WEYBOSSET ST.

W. LOUIS FROST,
Attorney at Law,
48 CUSTOM HOUSE ST.

WATERMAN, CURRAN & HUNT,
Attorneys at Law,
402 BANIGAN BLDG.

PERCY W. GARDNER,
Attorney at Law,
75 WESTMINSTER ST.

CHESTER W. BARROWS,
Attorney at Law,
87 WEYBOSSET ST.

TROY & TROY,
Attorneys at Law,
32 WESTMINSTER ST.

HOWARD T. METCALF,
Attorney at Law,
32 WESTMINSTER ST.

THOMAS A. JENCKES,
Attorney at Law,
32 WESTMINSTER ST.

CLIFFORD S. TOWER,
Attorney at Law,
410 INDUSTRIAL TRUST BLDG.

J. CUNLIFFE BULLOCK,
Attorney at Law,
1004 UNION TRUST BLDG.

Printers

THOMAS J. GRIFFIN, JR.,
Printer,
26 CUSTOM HOUSE ST.

New York

Lawyers

DORMAN & DANA,
Attorneys at Law,
48 WALL ST.

St. Louis

Lawyers

ABBOTT, EDWARDS & WILSON,
Attorneys at Law,
102 NORTH BROADWAY

SEND in your card for
this Professional Directory
at \$5.00 per year.

Established 1863

Elsbree-Valleau Co.

Fine Hats and Furs

101 Westminster Street
Providence

THE BEST COAL FOR EVERY PURPOSE

For Steaming
Purposes:

NEW RIVER
POCAHONTAS

—
For General
Smithing or
Forging:

GEORGE'S
CREEK



For Family
Purposes:

LACKAWANNA
SCRANTON

LEHIGH

JERMYN

PITTSTON

FRANKLIN

BRIQUETTES

35 Weybosset St. Providence, R. I.

Telephone Union 705. Branch Exchange Connecting all Departments

Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines

Electric Batteries
Invalid Roller Chairs
Prescriptions a Specialty

Geo. L. Claflin Co.

62 to 64 South Main Street
Providence, R. I.

Dental School of Harvard University BOSTON, MASS.

The forty-first year of this school begins September, 1910. Instruction is given throughout the Academic year by lectures, recitations, clinics and practical exercises, uniformly distributed. It is the object of the faculty to present a complete course of instruction in the theory and practice of dentistry, and for this purpose a well appointed laboratory and infirmary are provided, and such arrangements made as insure an ample supply of patients.

For detailed information, address,

DR. EUGENE H. SMITH, Dean,
283 Dartmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Fine Perfumes and Toilet Articles

A CHOICE SELECTION OF CIGARS,
IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC
PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS
CORRECTLY PREPARED

Blanding & Blanding

54 and 58 Weybosset Street

What Cheer Printing Company

Printers and
Publishers

THE ONLY

Poster Printing

PLANT IN PROVIDENCE

98 Pine Street, Corner Eddy

Telephone 1663 Union

Suffolk Engraving and Electrotyping Co.

*FULLY EQUIPPED FOR
PHOTO-ENGRAVING, ELECTROTYPING
AND WOOD CUTTING*

53 Sabin Street

Providence, R. I.

TELEPHONE UNION 2777

JOHN A. GAMMONS

171 Westminster Street

**Insurance
of all kinds**

PRESTON & ROUNDS CO.

No. 98 Westminster Street

Providence, R. I.

Booksellers

Stationers

FOUITABLE

*Fire & Marine
Insurance Company
PROVIDENCE, R.I.*

Starkweather & Shepley, Inc.

GEO. L. SHEPLEY, President

Insurance of Every Description

FIDELITY and SURETY BONDS.

17 Custom House Street

Providence, R. I.

New York Office,
80-82 William St.

Boston Office,
4 Liberty Square

Chicago Office,
159 La Salle St.

Paris, France, Office,
20 Rue Chauchat

The Puritan Life Insurance Company

has provided an additional protection
for its policyholders by depositing with
the GENERAL TREASURER OF
THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND
High-Class Bonds to an amount equal
to nearly twice the Company's present
liability on all its policies : : : :

**This deposit with the Treasurer of the
State is in exclusive trust for the benefit
and security of all the company's policy-
holders and creditors : : : :**

If you are a Puritan policyholder, your
policy is additionally protected and
guaranteed by this Deposit with the
Treasurer of the State of Rhode Island

Home Office

75 Westminster St.

Officers

DARIUS L. GOFF, President

J. D. E. JONES, Vice-President

ROWLAND G. HAZARD, Vice-President

DR. JAMES E. SULLIVAN, Treasurer

CLINTON C. WHITE, Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

DR. EDMUND D. CHESEBRO, Medical Director

CHARLES G. SMITH, Actuary

