

practice, and it closely combines educational work with socialist construction.

Those studying under the spare-time educational system are student-producers and functionaries on the job. Mainly engaged in practical activities, they study theories in compliance with the urgent requirements of revolutionary practice, and directly apply the theories they have learned to their practical activities for socialist construction. For them, study and practical activities are an integrated whole. The educational work through the spare-time educational system is fully in accord with the basic principles of socialist pedagogy, and it is a very effective way of bringing up competent revolutionary workers required in socialist and communist society.

As almost all the spare-time schools are attached to the regular educational institutions and production enterprises, teachers, education facilities and conditions for experiments and practical training are easily available. Besides, the spare-time educational system does not affect the problem of manpower in socialist construction, for it enables the students to study without being detached from productive activities and from their own work.

We should give full play to the superiority of the educational system of studying while on the job and further develop it in conformity with the demands of the developing realities.

Since universal 11-year compulsory education is in effect, the system of working people's senior middle school will become unnecessary in due course of time, and the higher educational system and regular study system of cadres and working people will remain in the future as the basic form under the spare-time educational system. In order to give higher education to all members of society in accordance with the Party policy of intellectualizing the whole of society, it is necessary to further expand and strengthen the higher educational system of studying while working. In particular, factory colleges should be further expanded, their educational work improved and farm colleges set up in the rural areas to give higher education to the rural functionaries and agricultural workers.

### **State System of Bringing Up and Educating Children**

In order to bring up children to be masters of society and reserves of communist builders, they should be reared and educated



*These shoeshine boys in south Korea spend the years when they should be in school trying to snatch a living from the streets and from the affluent Americans who are everywhere.*