

# *A. J. Muste Memorial Institute* **ESSAY SERIES**

How should pacifists relate to wars of liberation? While believing that war and the use of violence is inherently wrong, proponents of nonviolence realize that oppression must also be resisted, and that such resistance often involves taking up arms. While we are actively searching for ways for people to wage nonviolent struggles against dictatorships and repression, oppressed people around the world are continuing to seek social revolutions through force of arms. How to relate to these freedom struggles, and how to encourage use of nonviolence instead of the more traditional violent means, pose for pacifists a crucial dilemma. The three essays in this pamphlet address this dilemma, offering historical material and insights to spark further thought and action.

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## *A. J. Muste Memorial Institute*

The A.J. Muste Memorial Institute is a non-profit tax exempt organization. It was founded in 1974 to further the goals of its namesake: to explore and teach how nonviolence can be used to bring about world peace, and social and economic justice.

Through grants, sponsorships, the publication of social change resources, and the development of independent educational programs, the Institute has supported more than fifty projects and has helped people bring the message of peace virtually all over the world.

The Institute is pleased to offer this pamphlet as part of a series comprised of important classical and contemporary pacifist writings. Please write for a list of the other titles available.

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